

ଆମେର ମହିଳାଦେର କି କୋଣେ ବନ୍ଧୁ ନେଇ ?

Kytei x Mrtqb

The interests of rulers require that their subjects should be poor in spirit, and that should be no strong bond of friendship or society among them, which love, above all other motives, is likely to inspire, as our Athenian tyrants learned by experience; for the love of Aristogeiton and the consistency of Harmodius had a strength which undid their power.

(Plato, Symposium)

i i i K_v

tgtqZ-tgtqZ bLr` eÜtZj eYDv evsj v mwnZ wK Kx cwi gytY AvtQ, gtB Ki tZ cwi bv| AMZ v Ntividti Averitiv tmB i ex` bvt_ Gtm _ytg Avgi ga`weE bWmii K gb— Ol t j v mB, Avgi Bt"Q Kti tZv` i gtZv gtbi K_v KB0] Qwotq w` tq cv `JLwb GB mBiv tKvY etm KvbwKwb Kti wQtj b ev Kfy tnitm KfytKt` gtbi K_v etj wQtj b hq` ev Rvbv hq` i ex` bvt_i RewbtZ, Ks' Zvi v wK mB wQtj b, bwK tbnvZB AvZqevÜe wQtj b tmB Z_ Dxi AvR ejS Avi m`e bq| Avi m`e ntj B ev Kx, tm tZv tRvomutKvi Wki emoi K_v| bRi "t j i Mrtb fvij v Kti wetbv` teiY tetia t` evi AvKuZ AvtQ mB-Gi KvtQ, thb tcigK Zvi webjbi dnt` evav _ytK| Gi evBti I wKQzmb m`uK`Avgi v cvB `ewK, thgb tPvtLi ewj 0, OMvRj 0, Ks' GKUz tLqj Kitj B t` Lv hq`e GB m`uK`i i " nqtQ wetqm#i cvl qv bZb cwi Pqtk tK`^Ktib| Avi m`uK`bvgKi Y, t j vI mv_K etu, ewj nwj evsj v fvl vi i m, mBtq-mBtq m`uK`ntj tPvtLi ewj 0 Avi Rvq| I cW `uW, 00 mgmv| evsj vi ifCK_vq teKvi ivRcJ-gsJcJ-tKvuj cjt` i Aq` eUZj Zvi v etb hq, ivRKb`v Avi AtaK ivRZj wKvii Kti Pvi v K D3/4j KtZ KitZ Nti tdti, Rq Zv` i eÜtZj Rq| ivRKb` i tKvbtv eÜtbtB tKb `vmx Qrov ? AvDh`ivRKb`v ev gnvi wb— Ktivi tKvbtv mB tbB, Zvi v m`vB mtPó ivRcJ-gnvi vRi gb tRvMwZ Avi tePvix ivPmx tZv ivRcJ` i mvt_hjx hjx B wbt` , Ks' wKsev gZ| mB cvZvbtv mjq tKv_vq Zv` i ? Mí-Dcb`vml ci "t-cj "t eUZj we`+, ktkvS-B`bv_, gung-mtik, gtm`^ wenijx vj, wbLtz k-m`0ic, thrtM`^i tgk, tMviv-wbq, kPxk-kmej v... Ks' tmB At`_tqfqt` i ga`Kvi eUZj wbtq tZgb Kvtj vExY`Kwvib wK AvtQ Avmtj ? GK evt4gi Rajmohon's Wife-Gi ivRtgvntbi ^Z_v givZwZbxi mvt_Kj xb tgtq KbtKi eÜtZjK ev` w` t j mskBtKi gta` ivteqvi Avi ivbj gta` eÜtZj Dtj Lcvl qv hq ; Ks' tMuv Dcb`vmt Kovi B ev t` Lv nqtQ Zv` i ? ZvI tZv tm thwMvhtMi ga` ZvKvi x evj K gijj| Gi Kg we`QbeGes Avi wCZ GK-Avalv Kwvib ev` w` t j tgtq` i mZ`Ktii eUZj wbtq mwnZ` tKv_vq ? Zvntj wK tgtqZ-tgtqZ eUZj KLtbv wQj B bv, bwK tgtqiv wetqm#i cvl qv m`uK`KwvbtgZ GZB wbqZ-wb` tPvti Ave` th eÜtZj gZv At`KtRv m`uK`b fvij Zv` i Avi cwoZ Ki tZ Pvb wB tKD| th eqtm `w`Yi Äb w`g`gRg`v i i ivLvj Avi ivRcJ ci "uji i eUZjwbtb eUet`li Ztj mgteZ nq, ivLvj cjt` evRvq Avi ivRcJ tKvbt, tm eqtm ivLvj Kb`v nqZ KtqK msh`bi gv nqt kvKpbeM`QvfcZi i fci ati c`q kvi wO nevi ct_, Avi ivRKb`v Kt`ci xZ Ntj AtpZb ivRcJ` i `w`Yi Dxi nevi AvKv`vq A_ev ivRgimlx nqt `jgvi wb, b0i wb, Ktbiwb mvt_msh`b Kvgbq mbmxi t` qv tkko evUtQ| tkko evUv fvM tctj dJdtU ivRcJ` i (ivRKb`v bq) gv nqtQ, Avi fvM bv tctj wkj -tbiow taqv Rj tLq evbi ev tCp` Rb` w` tq ivRcJ` i Mj v ar`vq wQutK coQ QvBM`vI | cvtj | Gme w` b cuj tUQ` wQ`Q, A`S`Z knji | tgtqiv GLb coQ, PvKji Ki tQ, eUZj Zv` i i ay tgtq` i mvt_B bq, avi Yv Kvi

tQtj t` i mvt_I | tmme eÜZj metqi AVM chSB ejS, Lp Kg tgfqB nqZ tm m¤úK©metq cieZr® Rxe®bi tUtb wbZ cvti | ïnqZØ ej iQ mZKZv t_tK, thtnZtKv®bv MteI Yv G weI tq GLtbv tPvtL cto wb| Zey Rxe®bi GKU ch®q Zviv eÜZj tZv cvtQ| Ks' GB cwi eZ®bi tQqy tj tMtQ wK Avgt i Mötgi ? KZ ®Dbqb KgKv®Mötgi KZkZ Dbqb ms~vi we~vi , bixi TgZvqb Avi ¶i FY, ` kKI qwi Dbqb mPK... cwi eZ®b nqtQ KQuv wbDqb Mötgi gijnj vt` i, ASZ fvetZ Bt"Q Kti | GB cwi eZ®bi cUfngtZ tKgb m¤úK©KvWtgvZ evav Avgt i Mötgi tqtqiv ? wKsev Mötgi wK tKv®bv gijnj v evm Ktib gv, tQtj i eD, bb` , Rv, kvi wGme m¤úK©evBt? AvtQ wK tKv®bv metq wbic¶ m¤úK© ewj Kvi tLij m QvotZ bv QvotZB tZv metq Avi wfBmLq cwi vcv, Zvici tKgb Zv i m¤úK©KvWtgv, Zvi B LwibKuv Avfvm cvl qvi GKU c®ym wntme t` Lv thtZ cvti GB KvRwUtk| ejt tbqv fvij v, tKej GB Df`K tK mvgtB tiLB MteI YvU Kiv nq wb eis Modelling the Influence of Communications on Fertility Behaviour of Women in Rural Bangladesh kxI R Avgi wGBPw MteI Yvi Z_ msM® Kitz Mötgi bvi x` i m¤úK©KvWtgv gTvgiL nB, DtbwPZ nq GK ARvbw RMtZi Rvbv Kvnnib, th, Mötgi gijnj vt` i tKv®bv eÜztbB|

MteI Yv cxwZ

evsj vt` tki Qqiu wefvM t_tK Qqiu Möt teftQ tbqv ntqtQ| GKU Möt evovZ tbqv ntqtQ, th Mötgi teuki fwM gibj wñ` yagfej ®, mvs~wZK cv_K wKQz AvtQ wK bv Zv t` Lvi Rb` | Möt, tj v ntj v : PZb®cij (ivRkvnx wefvM), ej UbbMi (Xikv wefvM), ei®Ykmb (wtj U wefvM), tReiv (PÆMög wefvM), ivtqj KvWx (ewi kuj wefvM), cqMög (Lj bv wefvM) Ges gümil (wñ` yMöt, ivRkvnx wefvM) | GQvorl eÜzI mnKgrKwZj wñivR if (mnKvix Aa®vcK, MYthwMwthwM wefvM, ivRkvnx wekje` vj q) Rqcj nwU tRj vi Avt°j cij wgdibmewj wJi cij vZb evRvi gijnj H_tK cibj U mvtF®Kti w tqtQtj b 30 Rb gijnj vi I ci Z_ msM® Kti |

Mötgi gijnj v (tqtqiv KZ eqtm gijnj v nb Avmtj ?), hñ` i eqm 14 t_tK 49 eQt i gta, gTvgiL Zv i m¤vrKvi tbqv ntqtQ| Mötgi cñZwU ewo t_tK (Avmtj Lwv t_tK) ASZ GKRb gijnj vi mvt_ K_v ej v ntqtQ| dtj thwMwthwM tbUI qtK® gñwJ. hLb Zvii Kiv nq, ZLb cñZwU Lwvvi cñZwiaZKvix ASZ GKRb tmLvB t_tK hvb |

hñ` i gj MteI Yvq ixwZgtZv Qtk evav cke®t ati Z_ msM® Kiv ntqtQ, Zte GB tj Lvq Möt t_tK Mötgi gijnj vt` i mvt_ Avj vc, chfe®Y Ges giv Rvb®j i tUvKvi (field journal accounts) Z_ m® wntme eenvi Kiv ntqtQ, wetkl Kti cwi qv Zt_i A®bi fcYi tPf®t Ges dj vdj eÜLvi tPf®t Avj vc Ges tUvKvi we~ + mnvh tbqv ntqtQ, YMZ eÜLvi Rb` |

AVM 2002 t_tK Rvb®wvi 2003 chS-gitV KvR Kti tgjU 724 Rb gijnj vi Avste®w³K thwMwthwM tbUI qtK® Z_ msM® Kiv ntqtQ| gj MteI Yvi cñqRtB hñ` i weewmZ gijnj vt` i B m¤vrKvi tbqv ntqtQ wñ` ®fve, Zte Z_ msM®ni i i®ZB cñg Möt A®fr ivRkvnx wefvMi PwcvBeweMÄ tRj vi avBbMi BDibq®bi PZb®cij Möt KvR KitZ Möt KtqK ewoi Z_ msM® KitzZB tKsZej x ntq cñlo AweewmZ tqtqf i Ae~wUvI hvPvB KitZ| ii" nq Wtqwi tZ tbvU tbqvi cij v| 14 t_tK 49 eOi eqmx AweewmZ tqtqj msL v Lp teuk tbB| mZ Möt wqij tq mvtKj" 37 RbtK wRtAm Kiv m¤e ntqtQ|

GB KvR Avste®w³K m¤útK® evBt i thtKv®bv mwgwRK MteI Yvi g®ZvB wKQz eÜw³MZ cñgK Z_ Ges Av_®mwgwRK-mvs~wZK Ges ^ b wñ` b LeivLei Av` wB-cñv®bi Z_ i wetkH Kiv ntqtQ Gme gijnj vi thwMwthwM Aven m¤útK©LwibKuv avi Yv tbqvi Rb` |

Z_ msM̄ni KvR Avgv̄tK mnvh Kti tQb c̄Z Gj vKvq 6 t_k 7 Rb Kti w̄fbetckvi tḡU 43
Rb i vRkvnx wefv̄Mi vRkvnx wek̄le` vj tqi MYt̄hM̄t̄hM̄ wefv̄Mi w̄PK Kvw̄Zj v̄mi vR i f Avi 6
Rb Q̄t̄ Z_ msM̄Kvix `tj KvR Kti tQb| c̄ti PZb̄c̄j M̄t̄gi c̄wi evi c̄wi K̄ bvi gw̄Kgr̄Av̄t̄bvqvi v
teMg Ges M̄t̄g vB iv̄nj v teMg h̄p nt̄q ctob GB `tj | GQvorl `tj i m`m MYt̄hM̄t̄hM̄
wefv̄Mi Q̄t̄ tebvDj Bmj v̄gi ewo t̄Z t_k GB M̄t̄g KvR Kiv nt̄q t̄Q etj tebvDj i tevb, v̄bq
Kt̄j RQ̄t̄x bj bZ̄Ei wefv̄Mi Q̄t̄ Q̄t̄xi v Z_ msM̄ Kti tQb| PÆM̄g wefv̄Mi `tj nt̄j b PÆM̄g wek̄le` vj tqi
m̄sew̄ KZv wefv̄Mi Q̄t̄ Q̄t̄xi v| ewi kij wefv̄Mi KvR Kti tQb w̄ctivRcj trj v K̄i m̄ac̄hvi Y
Aidm̄t̄i i tbZ̄t̄z̄i w̄ctivRcj mi K̄i Kt̄j tRi `jRb Q̄t̄x, GKRb w̄PK Ges w̄dj v̄Y m̄sew̄ K,
v̄bq Gb̄RI m̄Kt̄j i Rb̄ K̄i Kt̄qKRb KgRZP m̄s ZK msMv̄ D̄ xPxi GKRb m`m, GKRb
M̄ne; Ges c̄b̄g R̄g vi I eZḡt̄b mgv̄RKgr̄t̄MSi v̄Z i vq t̄Sajx| Lj bv wefv̄Mi `tj nt̄j b gj Z
cqM̄t̄gi ewm̄ vi v, Gi v nt̄j b dj Zj v Kt̄j tRi evsj vi cfv̄l K, c̄wi Kv nKvi, c̄b̄g GdW̄eBG,
dj Zj v Kt̄j tRi `jRb Q̄t̄, mi K̄i weGj Kt̄j tRi Abv̄t̄Q̄t̄x| Xv̄Kv wefv̄Mi `tj KvR Kti tQb
Ḡt̄Kev̄t̄i B w̄fb̄ai t̄bi tckvi gvb̄t̄ i v̄ — b̄Mi c̄j BD̄bq b̄wi l̄t̄ i GKRb m`m, b̄Mi c̄j Awj qv
gv̄t̄m̄i GKRb w̄PK, `jRb M̄ne-Ges GKRb tḡḡw̄Q cyj K| v̄bq gvb̄t̄ i mnvh w̄bq ḡM̄t̄g
Z_ msM̄ Kti tQb tm̄stgb v̄m Avi i l̄bK tdi t̄Sm, Zu v B̄t̄Zvḡta B n̄Z c̄w̄Kt̄q t̄Qb PZb̄c̄t̄i
KvR Kti |

c̄gZ, th̄nZi c̄Z Š-M̄t̄g _vKv fvtj v tKv̄t̄v ēēv t̄bB Ges w̄ZxqZ th M̄t̄g KvR Kiv n̄te t̄mb
M̄t̄gi tKv̄t̄v c̄Z c̄Ekj x ev m̄s̄n̄bZ Kv̄t̄v ewo t̄Z t_k Zv̄t̄ i ḡv̄t̄g c̄wi PZ bv nt̄j M̄t̄g X̄jK
M̄t̄gi ḡm̄n̄j v̄t̄ i m̄t̄_ K_ v ej v hv̄te bv, GB `B wēt̄Pbv t̄t̄K thme Gj vKvq c̄wi PZRB Av̄t̄Qb
Zv̄t̄ i Aw̄Zt̄_qZvi l̄ci w̄f̄P Kt̄j t̄Z nt̄q t̄Q Ges evsj v̄t̄k GL̄t̄v̄ Aw̄Zi bv vqY t̄mē P̄t̄j etj B
t̄Kv̄l t̄Kv̄t̄v Am̄jeav nq w̄b| i vRkvnx Pv̄cv̄Bbev̄t̄ Ä tebvDj t̄ i ewo A_ t̄ḡm̄i ewo, ewi kv̄t̄j
w̄ctivRcj i trj v K̄i m̄ac̄hvi Y Aidm̄vi Kj `v̄b̄ i v̄t̄q i mi K̄i evm̄feb, PÆM̄g PÆM̄g
wek̄le` vj tqi m̄sew̄ KZv wefv̄Mi mnKvi x Aāv̄Ck eÜz Aw̄ZKj i nḡt̄bi d̄v̄U, m̄t̄j t̄U v̄nRyj vj
weAvb I c̄b̄g wek̄le` vj tqi bZ̄Ei wefv̄Mi w̄PK Aeš̄t̄ n̄t̄bi t̄gm̄feb, Lj bvq eÜz Avb̄` gq̄
gRḡt̄i i Av̄Zt̄_q v̄t̄m̄i v̄c. m̄. Kt̄j tRi `B Aemic̄b̄ Aāv̄Ck ḡb̄g R̄ḡ vi I t̄gv̄n̄-
Kuat̄Kev̄t̄-Gi cqM̄t̄gi ewo Avi YK, Avi Xv̄Kvq Ur̄v̄Bj trj vi M̄qvn̄v̄BD̄bq t̄bi t̄Pqv̄ ḡv̄b Av̄j
tn̄v̄mb t̄Pqv̄ ḡv̄b ewo w̄Qj Avgvi _vKv Avi KvR Pv̄ v̄t̄v̄i Aidm̄| Gi v i ay Avgvi _vKv-Lv̄i qui
ēēv̄ B Kt̄ib w̄b eis c̄wi Pq Kv̄t̄q w̄t̄q t̄Qb v̄bq ḡm̄n̄j v̄t̄ i m̄t̄_, R̄t̄q w̄t̄q t̄Qb Z_ msM̄Kvix
`tj i m`m t̄ i | Kv̄t̄RB hv̄i v Z_ msM̄ Kti tQb Avi hv̄i m̄ēt̄Kqj et̄ vē-Kt̄i w̄t̄q t̄Qb, Zv̄t̄ i
Kv̄t̄Q Avgvi KZÁZvi t̄kl t̄bB| eis etj tbqv̄ fvtj v ḠU GKU th̄S_ KvR Ges Gi v c̄Z t̄KB Avgvi
mn̄t̄j LK|

w̄KQz c̄b̄gK Z_

gj M̄t̄el Yv̄q th ḡm̄n̄j v̄t̄ i m̄t̄v̄rKvi tbqv̄ nt̄q t̄Qb Zv̄t̄ i Mo eqm 28 eQ̄t̄i i GKU t̄ēlk| Mo weq̄i
eqm m̄t̄o c̄t̄b̄t̄i v̄Qj, c̄g ev̄Pvi Rb̄ w̄t̄q t̄Qb M̄t̄o m̄t̄o m̄t̄Zt̄i v̄Qj eq̄tm Avi Zv̄t̄ i v̄gxi v
M̄t̄o Zv̄t̄ i t̄Pq̄ c̄l̄q `k eQ̄t̄i i et̄ov, m̄t̄o 37 eQ̄j| Gme ḡm̄n̄j v̄ msM̄-M̄t̄g emeim Kt̄Qb c̄l̄q
m̄t̄o ev̄t̄i v̄Qj āt̄i| Ḡt̄Kev̄t̄ c̄v̄Kv n̄t̄me, m̄t̄o c̄t̄b̄t̄i v̄Q̄t̄i weq̄ + m̄t̄o ev̄t̄i v̄Qj āt̄i v̄gxi
M̄t̄g emeim, Kv̄t̄RB Mo eqm 28 ermt̄i i GKU t̄ēlk| Gme ḡm̄n̄j vi 42 kZvsk KL̄t̄v̄ `tj hv̄b w̄b,
hv̄i w̄t̄q t̄Qb Zv̄t̄ i 15.8 kZvsk c̄Bgv̄i c̄lo nt̄q t̄Qb, 2.4 kZvsk Kt̄j tR t̄M̄t̄Qb Avi ḡv̄ 1.4
kZvsk w̄M̄ch̄t̄q t̄c̄t̄t̄Qb| hv̄i 58 kZvsk ḡm̄n̄j v̄t̄ j w̄t̄q t̄Qb R̄x̄t̄bi t̄Kv̄t̄v̄ GKU
mḡt̄q w̄K̄S_ KZKv v 49 Rb evsj vq t̄j Lv t̄Kv̄t̄v̄ w̄Pw̄ cōt̄Z ev w̄j L̄t̄Z c̄v̄i b̄v̄| Zv̄t̄ i v̄gxi i

we` veipx i t` ſol tZgb PgKcō bq| Mto 32.2 Rb KLtbvB tKvibv ~tj hib ib A_ř ~tj hib qui
 tPj̄t ~rgix v ~tj i tPq gvi 9.4 kZvsk teik| GK `gř Z_ msM̄Kvix tdvob KvUj b th tḡqi v
 ~tj tMtj Mg cvq tmRb B bv K cBgwi tZ tQj tḡqi e'earb ZZ teik bq| K_Uv nqZ m̄Z,
 cBgwi i cti tḡqi i Avi t` Lv cvl qv hvq bv, evotZ _vK tQj tḡqi ~j Dc̄~Zi ^elg| 92.7
 kZvsk gvnj v ibtRt i tK Mpea-ejt we Kti tQb, 2.8 kZvsk KUinkí ev Kvi Lvbvq KvR Kti b|
 2.3 kZvsk PvKui Ki tQb, 0.7 kZvsk KvR ibtqwRZ Avi 1.5 Rb ibtqwRZ Kv_ v tmj vB, gv̄j
 ^Zi, Zvj cvZvi nvZcvLv evbvtbv, abx tj vKi ewotZ wS-wMi ev iv ~v bgRy i Z|
 Gt i ~rgxt i 33.8 kZistki tckv gj Z KvR KvR, teik fWMB Atb i RngtZ w` bgRy Kti b ev emP
 LvUj | GQovl kZKiv 24.4 Rb tQULvUv e'env, 13 Rb Wbws, 10.2 Rb PvKui Avi 10.1 Rb
 w` bgRy i KvR Kti b| kZKiv 40 Rb gvnj v Gbri i Pj FY cKt i RnZ| h̄ I Gme gvnj v bv
 ai tbi KvRi ga` w` tq cwi evt i Avq evotQb wKŠ Zvi v ibtRiv gtb Kti b bv th ewoi Avtq Zut i
 tKvibv AskfV M AvtQ| GB gvnj v` i ^b v` b LeivLei Rvbvi gva'g ntj v cBgZ Zut i ~rgix v, h̄i v
 nvU-evRyt, Andtm-gvtv hvb, GQovl gvgBbt i gtn gtn 64 kZvsk gvnj v RwbqtQb, Zut i
 GKvKx Pj vPtj i ~raxbZv tbB, h̄ I gūMv -Gi (w` M̄g) Ae`v GKUwfb kZKiv 86.4 Rb gvnj v
 we Kti tQb th Zvi v ibtRiv B Pj vPj KtZ cti b| kZKiv 53 Rb gvnj v RwbqtQb, GgbwK Ni-
 tMi ~wji KvR ev Kx v bteKt eb ev tQj tḡqi K fvtj vg` wKQwKt b t feb Kx t` feb bv, G RvZq
 tKvibv we tqb wmxvš-tbqi PjgZv Zut i tbB| me ai tbi wmxvš-tbb cBgZ Zut i ~rgix v, Zvi ci
 kvi wo-kji i ev kji iewoi Ab vb AvZwq Rb| Mto cZtKi ev Pj i tqtQ 2.64 Rb Ges cZtKiB
 i tqtQ Avtiv tQj i AvKvPj tḡqi Zj bvq tQj i AvKvPj cBg wZb, Y teik| GB Av_ mgwRK-
 m̄ZK cwi tetk gvnj v` i Avste wK thwMvhM KvVtgvj my KmÜv b Kiv ntqtQ|

cik: cvPRb eÜi bvg ej j

cZK gvnj vK ej v ntqoj cvPRb gvb t i bvg ej tZ, h̄t i m̄t_ Zvi v ibqgZ mLjLi K_
 (tc̄Ui K_ y) etj b, h̄t i gZvgZ Zut i KvQ , i "ZpY Ges metP0 etovK v, h̄t i tK Zvi v eÜzmb
 gtb Kti b| Zvi v cji l ev gvnj v th tKD-B ntZ cti b| cZK eÜi Rb Avtiv th mnthwMx cik j
 Kiv ntqoj v tm, t j v ntQ :

1. m̄tKp aib : eÜz mnKgy AivZwq gji weY Abvb
2. KZw b ati tPbb : 3 gvtmi Kg □ 6 gvm-1 eQi □ 1-2 eQi □ 3-5 eQi □ 5 eQt i
 teik □ Abvb □
3. KZ Nb Nb t` Lv nq : cZKw b □ m̄vñt AšZ GKevi □ gvtm AšZ GKevi □ Abvb □
4. thwMvhM gva'g : gvtLgjL □ wPw □ tUj tdbv □ Abvb □
5. tKv_yq vKb GB eÜz : GKB ewo □ GKB cvov □ GKB M̄g □ GKB kni □ ibKUeZr
 M̄g/kni □ Abvb □
6. t` Lv Kvi RvqMv : KvRi ~vB □ GtK Actii ewo hvb □ tKvibv mgwRK ev m̄ZK
 msMvB □ ewo □ Ab tKvibv RvqMv □
7. Avcbvi ^b v` b mgm̄vq Z_ cvgtkp Rb wK Gi KvQ hvb ? : KLtbvB bv
 gvtSgtä □ cBg □ memgq □
8. weifbœe wMZ wmxvš-tbqi tPj̄t wK GB eÜv i tKvibv cFve vK ? : KLtbvB bv
 gvtSgtä □ cBg □ memgq □

dj vdj

‘PZb’cj : ӨтKvb мB бvB Kvö

PicvBbeveMÄ тRj vi avBbMi BDlbqtbı ^PZb’cj Mäg| Kıl B gj RıneKv| `B ai tbi gvbfl i emevm GB Mötg| hui v cPı Rıgi gwj K, UvKv LvUvB Avg Avi ArıLi Prı | Gı` i msLıv Kg| ewKiv ntj b hui v Kvgj v LvUb, Avg Avi ArıLi tPıZ| i tqıQb wKoZ j wKıK, tQnU t` vKvb`vi, PvKtı | gv` mv Avi gmıR` i tqıQ tek tRıti tkvı i wKoZ GbıRI i KvRKgP i tqıQ| gnvb`v b`xi th-cıto PicvBbeveMÄ kni, Zvi wK Ab` cıto GB Mäg| tQnU j Ä ev efov tbSKıq PicvBbeveMtÄi mvt_ GB Mötgi thwMıthwM|

‘PZb’ctı cıg th emoUvq Avgiv XıKıQ tmB emoi MpKıx(38) Rıbıtj b mvd K_v, ӨтKvb мB бvB Kvı emoi eD-tQj vi Averi мB vKtı Kvbı e`vU? Avgiv I B i Kg gvBq`v-tQj v bv| Avgiv `vxi mvt_ K_v ejvı, Zvi evt` kvDıo ArıQ, Rıj ArıQ| Kvg Kıl`vB w`kv bvB Averi cıvUi K_v, bv bv teU Avgiv tZgb gvBq`v-tQj v bv| AvgitMi B3/4Z ArıQ| 0

wKB mevi B B3/4Z ArıQ GB Mötg| gnvb`v b`xi cıto GB Ace`my` i Mäg, tKD GgbıK b`xZ Rj ArıbıZ hıl qvi K_vl -tKvi KiZ Pıb bv| 0Avı w` Pıtn tZv Avgıt` i emoi cvıvB wıC Kj ArıQ| b`xZ hıZ nte Kvb? Avgıt` i weU Qvı vıv tNvi wıv tKnB K`ti bv| `vxi cQ` Kti bv evUv| 0

GB Mötgi B Kvgvi cvov ntj v wıv`cvov| Aek` emaOy KırıRemoi tj vKiv `me KıtQb cvovi bıg KırıRcvov, tek Picv Kj nI ArıQ GB wbtq| tebıDtı i tebı tKqv KırıRemoZ etım tRvi w` tq ej tı b Guv Kvgvi cvov, Avi KırıRemoZ eD tRvi w` tq Rıbıtj b Guv KırıRcvov, bZb mBbıteWıP UvOrıbvı ntı tMıQ| Kvgvi cvovi AwewıZ tqtı, GK Ktj R Qıvıx, igv (17) [cıKZ bıg bq] Rıbıtj b, tKıtbı mB bvB Zvi | Ktj tR hıb gwıJi w` tK gıl Kti Averi mdtı Arımb bZgtL| 0gvı tı, gvtqıtUv hZıY emvı tıKv Kırıv nq`v wıK ti gv| GKUv wequ_-y w` tZ cvi ZıK hı! Ntı i emni ntZ` t`B bv tKv gıvı, i gıvı gıvı KırıZ Dıı |

Ktj tRi hıv i gv mBıtn GKerıi i teık bv| tKvı i cıq GKB Ae`v| mevB weqı cıhi ,YıQ| Ktj tRi evBtı i gv KırıR Kti gv-KırıK-WıKı gıvı mvt_, even-KvKtK tRıMıvı i t`q|

KırıRemoi wZb eDB Rıbıtj b Zıt` i tKıtbı mB bvB K`v| Zıntj wK GB Mötgi eDiv-tgtqıv tKıtbı K_vB etj b bv Kırıv mvt_? Aek`B etj b| `vxi mvt_ etj b, Kvi`moi mvt_ etj b, etj b Rv-bbı` i mvt_| GK GK emowfıEıK GK GK cvov| AvZıq`RıbıvB ArıQb Pıvı cıtk| hui v weewıZ, e0tı GK-Averi hıb evtci emo, 0ejtbi mvt_B t`Lv nq bıv, tQtj tej vi mB-Gi mvt_ t`Lv nı qv tZv Arıvı `tı i K_v| 0mBıqı gıl gıt bıvBı RıbıvB ArıZıqıv teMg| GB Mötgi 84 Rb gımj v hıt` i K_v etj tQb tctıi K_v ej vi tıvK wımtıte, Zıt` i 78 kZısk ntj b Rıv, 11 kZısk Kvi`mo ev Kvi`mo c`evP, emKiv bb` ev emoi lci _vKv Ab` eD-ıS, tKıtbı bv tKıtbı AvZıq| Gı` i mvt_ t`Lv nq cıZıvıb, emotZB t`Lv nq, gıtLvgıL t`Lv nq, cıqıRıb-AcıqıRıb K_v nq, wevfbemec` -Avıt` civgkP Pıb wKı` GK Kvi`mo Qıov GB Rıf` i Lıe cıvıe ArıQ tKıtbı weı tq tKıtbı wıv xıS-tbevi tPıtı, tZgb `we tKDB Ktıb wıb| mevi lctı `vxi|

gnvb`vi GK cıto GB klı i emo, evtci emotZ thıZ ntj b`x cvi ntZ nq cıq mevBıKB| Zey Zıvı mKvı -mÜvıq tQnU j tAı cvıvci t`lB, GB cvıvci t`Lv Rıb`i GgbıK b`x chıS-thıZ nq bv, emo t`KB t`Lv hıv| Zıt` i `vxi Ntı tdtıb gıMıtıeı ArıRıtbi ci, gıQ wbtq, dj wbtq, kıKkeıR wbtq, Pctımi cıtKU Avi tKvKtKj vi teıZj wbtq, ArıtKcıii Lei wbtq| Avi Zıvı e`-ntıq cıob :



‘PZb’cij Mötgi GK Rv-tbUI qvK®

ØAvci, AvBR Avi K_v ej e bv, mvBbS v nq v Mj tP, Kvi “I mvt_ K_v ejj v cQ` Kti bv | Ø

ØtK ? tK AvBm vQ Nti ? Ø “gxt i tRvi vjt v AvI qvR, Avgt i AMZ v vdti AvmtZB nq |

Avi ZvB i µeui tKvbtv fvtj v w b bq Gme gvnj vi mvt_ K_v ej vi Rb”, cj “I t` i mevB emotZ _vKb Rgji bvgtRi ci | ZeyGB Mötgi B cwi evi cwi Kí bv gvKgx®AvKZv v LvZb, kixti-gv_vq tmši P i Rovbtv AvKZv v LvZb, Rvbvb, Zui eÜz AvtQ “gxi evBti I | vZib vZbRb cj “I gvbti i K_v etj b, Giv mevB PvKui Kti b Zui mvt_ | Rvbvtj b, Zui “gxi gb-gvbwKZv LvB Dpti i, tm vKQz gtb Kti bv| cvov-cowki tLwUtk Avgtj Avtbb bv vZib | Rvbvtj b, cip-`k eOi AvtMI Mötg c` f GZ ØKor oØ vQj bv, ØD-vewi v ewni ntZ” cri ZiKØ, GB cwi eZØ tKb nt”Q vZib ibtRI vK Rvbvb bv| GbwRI Kvhpig AvtQ Mötg vKš’ ¶i SY ewo ewo Gtm v tq hv lqv nq, vbtql hv lqv nq ewo t_tK, KvRB eD-vS i ØB¾ZØ bô nq bv Ab” cvovq Mftq |

ivtqi KvVx : Øgb tZv gj “weY, tgvitW tKD nwm-ZvgmwI Kti bv

vcti vRcj tRj v m` i t_tK 8 vKtj vglvtti i gfvZv `ti ivtqi KvVx Mötgi Avq gj Z Kwl | Zte vKQz cwi ewi K eemvtqi Pj I i tqfQ, thgb Kgvti i KvR, ZutZi KvR Avi gvQ aiv vKsev Rv j tevby | Mötgi mgxb ej v Ptj, wekvj Rg`vi ewo, dmtj i gvV, ^j, Avevi Mötgi Ae`vbl knfti i KvB tNti | Zte GB Mötgi `ØUv cwi ®vi Ask, GKv tK cj vtbv Mötgi j vj BtUi cØ³b Rg`vi ewo, gvV, giv`i Avi GB `vcbv vNti Mvi e vnv`y agfej vØt i emevm, Ab`v tK bZb emvZ, gmwR`, gv`mv, nj j-bxj i b. vKvUv bZb `vj vbevwo, m¤u`kjx gmj gyb RbtMöxi emevm | Zte gvSvgnS RvqMvq vKQz bZb tQvULvtv Avtqi gvbti i tQvUvQvU bZb Ni I t Lv hvq |

vñ`yAsfk Kgvi cvovi gvnj vi v etov e`+ ZvZcvovq tZgb GKv KvR tbB, Afve| tRtj cvovq gvQ aivv KvR ZZUv tbB, “gxi v `vI qvq vSgt”Qb vKš’ gvnj vt` i nvZ vfg bv, Rv j ejb Ptj tQb, I vB Avtqi c_| Øgvti, tZi e”QBi M`v weqv nBtQ tgvi, tmB t_BKv Rv j B ejb| ewoi ewni ev ngyKnb

Avi mB-ev cvZigy Knb| me Rvjtj i v wqj vB tZv Kvg Kwi | tgvi v gyfMv cvovi ewni nB bv| tgyfMv Rvjtj i v (Rv) AvfQ, nvDmo AvfQ, tgvtMv mB cvZiBbvi mgql bvB|

Avi wZ i wbi Rvjtj tevbv Pj tZB _vtK| Zte etovcRvq (McRvq) evfc ci ewo GKevi cōq mevB-B hwb, wbf bctP Rvq` vi ewo| Rvq` vi wMboefvjtj v gybj, wecf -Avcf mnvh Ktib, civgkCt` b| wKs` bv, wRnYq Krgo t b Kvgi cvovi mleZv i wb, Dib , i "Rb, Dbvi j tM tcfWi K_v ejv bv|

gmj gub Asfk XktZ mnvh Ktib j GK tgfq, gwRv teMg, etov ewoi tevb, tePwi i gtb kws-tbB, -gq Zui bZb wftq Ktib A_P tKtj Zui dJdtU tQj | ffbt` i ewotZ _vtKb, tQj tKtj wftq Zui gyfV-NvtU Pj tZ evav tbB| ZeyZui tKvbtv mB tbB| GB ewoi eDiv tek c`fbkxb| tKD ewoi evBti hwb bv| ewoi etov eD wG cim, wKs` Zui tKv_vl hvI qvi ðukg bvB0| tek KvZi Mj vq Rvbtj b : ñn, Averi mB! cPw YtZB hvBtZ cwi bv, tMmj LvBvq cwb w qv hvq, tnB cwbZ tMmj KvZi | d'wqij cwb-Gi gwBqvil GB ewotZ tWkZ cfti bv| ... j ðub wK Lje my` i ?... Avi eDiv tZv tQW, gB tZv gj wéY, tgvi tW tKD nm-Zigmvl Ktib bv| tgvi Qne tZv tZvj tZ cvi teb bv, tgvi gwBqvil GD° v Qne tbb| t`vq Ktib Avci th`b tgvi gwBqvDM GKv b Avgtbi gZv ABtZ cfti |

GiB gta" kvi wlo tXvKb, Qne tZvj vi AvfqvRb t`L wftRi etm hwb dftU fmktb hv` l w`we" w`fq t`b Qne thb tKD bv t`L| Lyutq Lyutq wRtAm Ktib eEvs, tKv_vq tKv_vq hvI qv ntqfQ Avfiv| Rvq` vi ewoi K_v i tb gLuv Ktib v ntq hvq| etov eD tPvL wJtc t`b, thb Avgvi cwi Pq dm ntq bv hvq| Dtv cwo, kvi wlo GKv tWvOvq wKz Avgj wK w`fq t`b|



-gxi cñ -mshib Kvgbvq wftRi tevbK wftq w`fqfQb -gxi mw_

mij Lv teMg [cKZ bvg bq] tUbscB Mq avB| eqm 37| wftq Ktib 60 eQti i Ae`vcbaGK tj wKtK| Nti mZib AvfQ| mZxibi tQj i eDiv Zvi eqmx| Zte RvqRv thtnZi GLtbtv fM nq wB, Avi -gq thtnZi Zui ðAAtj evÜv wZib Ktib tZvq v Ktib bv| w`ygmij g `B cvotZB Zui hvZvqZ, wKs` wK wboZ bb Zui tKtib mB AvfQ wK bv, hui mw_ wZib gftbi K_v ejv b|

cñb Rvq` vi (hui v 27 cRb GB Mq Rvq` vi Ktib Ges huf` i bvg GB Mqgi bvg i vqj KvW) tmshib i vqj -g Rvbtj b Zui evÜex AvfQ, GKB -qj PvKji Ktib wKs` gftbi K_v ejv tKD tbB,

GK 77g Qrov | fvmj cjt i eD AvtQ emotZ Ks tm AtbK tQvU, KZ KtgP evBti tKvibv Avj vc tbB |

GB Mötgi 98 Rb ginnj vi mœúKmjt i gta 76 kZsk Rv, 12 kZsk kvii no-kvi no mœúKZ, 7.6 kZsk weaev bb` ev mZxb, 3.2 kZsk Mötgi gjieY Avi GK-AvaRb eÜevÜe |

tQtj mšjtbi Rb 77g thb Ab emotZ wetq Kti ci bv ntq hvq, iay tm Kvi tYB GB Mötgi `B tevb GLb mZxb |

cqMötgi : òginnj vtM mb _vtK mœúK, tgqtM _vtK Z cvt i |

Lj bv tRj vi dj Zj v BDnbqtbci cqMötgi Avi cuPv Mötgi gtZv ntZ MftqI ntZ cvt i vb KtgKRb gytj i I B Mötgi Ae `vtbi Rb Mötgi XktZB cÖvZ K_vmvnZK nvmvb AwRRj ntKi `cZK emo, thLvtb Zvi fvB mgvRKgx®Bg `v j nk Avby [bvgUv K fij ntj v ? Avby PvP etj B thtnZz tWtKlQ] _vtKb | Zvi cti B itqtQ weGj Ktj tRi mvtEK `B Aa'vcK gry3 gRg`vi Avi tgvnvaf KvqtKvev` `vZi emo Avi YK i i tZ GJU vQj `xpbkP `tmb gnvkqj tQvU GKUv Nmn Mqj Zvq tNiv GK emvib | AemciB Aa'vcK etj cwi Pq w tq Avmtj KQB tevSvib mœe bq | GB emotZ gry3 gRg`vi Mto Ztj tQb GK bxi ems `vZK Avt `v j b | Mötgi tQtj tgtpqiv GLvtb cÖZv b Mvb tkL gry3 gRg`v i i KvtQ, gnov tbq Kvb Kvb me i ex `v bUtki | i vZgtZv LvBtq `vBtq, KLtbev mt `tki cÖj vfb w tq Gme tQtj tgtpqK w tq Abpib KivtQb vZlb | thme tQtj tgtpq ej Zj vi AvAvj K Uvb Qrov K_v ej tZ cvt i bv, covtkvbw KtL DVtZ cvt i vb GLtbev, Zvi vB w ne` drép, Zvimi t`k, n-h-e-i-j Ktj tQj GLvtb Ktj R-wekle `v j tqi tgtpqiv thgb AvtQb, tZgb AvtQb covtkvbw tZgb bv Rvb tgtpqiv | Ks Zvi cti l mœvRfite KZUv cwi ZB ntqtQ Avmtj ? Zwbqv weGj Ktj tRi mœúM Qvix ev ggy mgvRv AvtB Abvmo cixv w tQb ZLb | Zvi v Mvb-evRbv Ktj tQb mœKB Ks mœK mœúZ bb, Zut i tmB At _tKD eÜz AvtQ vK bv | Kvi Y tKvibv KvR Qrov bñK Zvi v Ni t_k tei nb bv | Mvtbi gnovKz w tQb emo vdti hvb | KvR Qrov mqg KvUrbvi Dcj ¶ Zvi v cib bv |

esj v tki Ab cuPv Mötgi gtZvB cvovq cvovq wef3 GB Mötgi : cvj cvov, FvI cvov, KgvI cvov, vbtKvI cvov, ei Rxexcov, kyj ebcov, MmRcov, KmRcov | KmRcovq th KmRiv _vtKb, Zvi v mevB GKB cwi evi fij, LvB hvw I Avj v v | GB cvovi me eDB ci `utti i AvZq, Aek'B `eevnK mftj | cÖZv b mKvtj tPvL Lj tj B ci `utti i t Lv nq, KvtRi K_vl nq, Ks Giv ci `utti i Rvbb` -kvi no, tKgb thb GK PvCv tUbkb, vK eÜzbq | GKB Mf cvovq cvovq | cvj cvovi tkvfv i vb cvj, whib Z_msmöKvix `tj i I GKRb, GKvB b etj DVtj b, Øl w , GB cÖvB ev` w vj fvij v ntZv bv ? ginnj vtM mb _vtK mœúK, tgqtM _vtK Z cvt i |

wetq ntq tMtj B tgtpqiv ginnj v ntq hvb, mb _vtKvU Avi ZLb fvij v tKvibv KvR bv | weG-wvI cvm GK f7ginnj v Avmgv LvZb, `tj covb, Avgv t i KvtR LvB mvnvh Ktj tQb, ej tj b, weqvi ci mœvRi ejmvi mvtB fvij v thMvthwM buB tZv mb! |

GB Mötgi tgivU 197 Rb ginnj vi mœvRvKvi tbqv ntqtQ | Zvi v hwt i mvt_ mœvqgZ K_v etj b, t Lv nq etj Rmvtq tQb, Zvi v ntj b gj Z Rv (81 kZsk) | GQrovI kvii no-bb` -weaev bb` -mZxb | GK kvii no K_vl cfive LvB KUv AvtQ Zv i Rxejb, emvK mevi cfive ej tZ tMtj tbB | 77g me | Zey avb i KvtZ w tq, Kvi v bvtZ Mftq, ev" PvI tcU LvIcv ntj Gt i mvt_B t Lv nq, K_v nq |

†Rveiv : ȐAviv ev̄ti i gvBq̄tclvqvi j tM LiZv bv LBō

PÆMōg wekje` vj tqi cv̄k weL̄vZ Mög tRveiv| MögxY ēvsK-L̄vZ tRveiv| eÜz AwZKi īngvb hLb Z_ msMōKvix ` tj i mvt_ A_ PÆMōg wekje` vj tqi mvsew` KZv wefv̄tMi Qv̄t Qv̄t x̄ i mvt_ cwi Pq Kvi tq w̄ tq Rvbtj b th tRveiv MögtK evQv ntqtQ KvR Kivi Rb̄, gbUv GKUy` tgB M̄tq̄Qj | ati w̄tq̄Qj vg GUv nte GKUv mvRv̄t bv Mög, ḡnj viv nteb AtbK tP̄Skm, eÜz _Ktē Zd̄ i AtbK, hv nqZ w̄K evsj v̄ tki MögtK c̄ZibraZi Kite bv| K̄S` tj i m` m` tḡtK̄j Bmj vg (GLb PÆMōg wekje` vj tqi w̄KPK) Avk̄t-Kt̄i Qt̄j b, Agw̄Nq̄q hv t̄ tLb Avi ev̄t̄ei ḡta AtbK d̄v̄K, nZik nteb bv ḡw̄ng, Avi c̄puv Mögi mvt_ GB Mögi L̄e teuk cv̄K` tbB| GB Mögi `B Ask| etov GK ḡv̄ S t̄tK f̄M Kt̄i w̄ t̄tq̄Q GB `B Ask̄tK| GK cv̄k teš̄cv̄v, Av̄ti Kvi t̄K ḡmj g emiZ| Avgiv KvR Kt̄i Q ḡmj g Astk| Ab̄v̄ Mögi mvt_ GB Mögi c̄l̄g th cv̄K` tP̄tL c̄t̄o Zv ntj v ewo , tj v tek `fi `fi | tKv̄t bv ḡmj vi tKv̄t bv Qme tZij v hvq w̄ Ges t̄gxi AbḡiZ Qov K_v ej t̄Z tKv̄t bv ḡmj vB i w̄R nb w̄b| Kt̄RB Avgv̄t i Atc̄v̄ Kt̄i Z ntqtQ thb Zuiv t̄gxi i AbḡiZ w̄tq̄ ivL̄tZ cv̄tib| c̄pewoi ḡmj v̄ i mvt̄v̄ Kvi tkI ch̄s-tbqv m̄t̄e nq w̄b, Kvi Y Zd̄ i t̄gxi v w̄t̄t̄k _t̄Kb| mB̄t̄n ḡv̄t̄ GKv̄ b Zuiv tdb Kt̄i b, Kt̄RB tKv̄t bv Kvi t̄Y ḡt̄b bv _vKv̄ AbḡiZ tbqv Avi ntq i t̄V w̄b| Av̄t̄v GKv̄ uelq, ej v tek S̄Kc̄YB, tgv̄U 98U ewo ḡmj v̄ i mvt_ Avgiv K_v ej t̄Q w̄K̄S` Zd̄ i GKRbI `we Kt̄i b w̄b th Zuiv MögxY ēst̄ki m` m` | w̄ZbRb ḡmj v t̄FY c̄K̄t̄i mvt_ RwoZ, w̄K̄t̄m , tj v t̄bxq Bmj w̄gK Gb̄ri |

Ti t̄Z eÜz Av̄t̄Q w̄K bv, c̄k̄t̄t̄K GK aīt̄bi Acḡib w̄nt̄mt̄eB t̄t̄L̄t̄Qb ḡmj viv| ct̄i `t̄j i m` m` GKB Mögi i `byet̄St̄q etj t̄ob, ȐmB ḡt̄b th ev̄t̄i t̄t̄K _vKt̄Z nte Ggb tKv̄t bv K_v tbB, ewo i w̄Zt̄i h̄t̄ i mvt_ Zuiv teuk l̄ḡt̄Zb̄, ȐZuiv v̄t̄ big ej tj B nte| Ȑewo i ci ewo w̄t̄q ḡt̄b ntqtQ, ejS t̄KD Av̄t̄M t̄t̄K GKUv D̄Ei w̄K̄t̄Qb w̄t̄Qb mevB̄t̄K, Avi c̄x̄v̄t̄v̄ tm̄i Kgb c̄t̄o t̄M̄Q : ȐAviv ev̄ti i gvBq̄tclvqvi j tM LiZv bv LBō

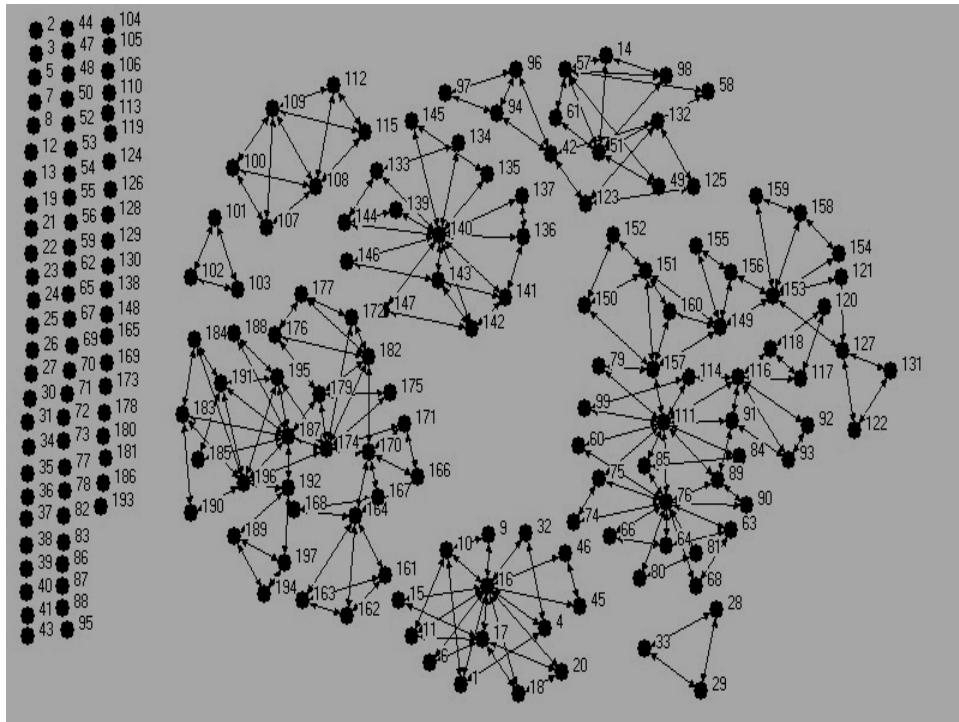
AtbK ewo i t̄gxi vB tht̄nZi w̄t̄ tk Pv̄Kyi Kt̄i b, Kt̄RB A_ %w̄ZK w̄K t̄t̄K GB ḡmj viv tek m`Qj | dt̄j Ab̄v̄ Mögi ḡt̄Zv fv̄mj -` ei c̄wi evi , tj vi mvt_ memq Gkm̄t̄ _vKt̄Z nq bv GKB cv̄oq| Rv̄t̄ i mvt_ I m̄úK̄ZvB w̄Zw̄t̄ bKvi bq| Zvici I ḡk̄w̄Kj ntj v, th ḡmj vi t̄gxi w̄t̄ tk _t̄Kb, Zd̄t̄K Avevi Zt̄° Zt̄° ivt̄Lb Ab̄v̄b Rv̄-iv| ḡmj v̄t̄KI mḡt̄S Pj t̄Z nq, bv ntj t̄Uj tdb tKv̄t bv tecum Z_ w̄t̄q w̄t̄ j̄ t̄Zv Avi i v̄t̄v̄ tbB| G Kvi t̄YI ḡmj vi v Gt̄K Ac̄t̄i i Kt̄Q ḡt̄ Lj t̄Z f̄q c̄ib| k̄jmi x̄Ki GB Rxetb L̄e Kg ḡmj vB `t̄R̄t̄bi teuk t̄ct̄ui K_v ej v̄t̄ ḡv̄b̄t̄l i big Kt̄i t̄Qb| Zey th K̄R̄t̄bi big Kiv ntqtQ, Zuiv mevB-B nq Rv, bqZ k̄j i ewo AvZ̄t̄q m̄út̄K̄ t̄KD| Aw̄ewinZ tḡt̄q̄t̄ i mḡm v Av̄t̄v c̄KU| Av̄mgv, Rv̄g v, bj Rv̄nb w̄Zb R̄t̄bi ḡv-B R̄w̄t̄q̄t̄Qb, Zd̄ i tḡt̄q̄t̄ i t̄f̄ve-Pw̄i t̄f̄v̄t̄ v, Kt̄iv mvt_ mB̄t̄qi m̄úK̄t̄bB| ewo i evB̄t̄i thgb Zuiv hvq bv, tZḡib Ab̄ewo i tḡt̄q̄i mvt_ K_v ej t̄j Zuiv tḡt̄q̄ m̄út̄K̄Ggb Acer hviv t̄t̄e Zd̄ i bw̄K w̄Rn̄v̄ L̄m hv̄t̄| tḡt̄q̄t̄ i w̄t̄q̄ w̄t̄ Z cv̄t̄j B Zuiv ḡj̄3 c̄b| ej v̄ i Kvi, Avgiv GB Aw̄ewinZ tḡt̄q̄t̄ i mvt_ K_v ej vi AbḡiZ c̄ib w̄b|

ēp̄YKvmb : Ȑt̄ct̄ui Kx KZv KBZvq Kvi mvtZ ?

w̄t̄j t̄ui k̄v̄nRv̄j vj weÁvb I c̄h̄j̄3 wekje` vj tqi w̄K w̄CQt̄bB ēp̄YKvmb Mög| wekje` vj tqi AtbK KgPvix GB Mög _t̄Kb| A_ %w̄ZK Aēv̄i weP̄t̄i Möḡui `t̄Uv̄ c̄wi f̄M i t̄qt̄Q| Mögi c̄KZ ewo i A_ %w̄ZK Aēv̄i tek f̄v̄t̄j v| Zd̄ i Kt̄iv i t̄qt̄Q Avev̄ Rv̄, t̄KDv̄ Pv̄Kyi Kt̄i b| w̄K̄S` w̄KQz Mw̄i e ḡv̄b̄ c̄Z̄s-Mög t̄t̄K Ḡt̄m D̄t̄Vt̄Qb Ḡi k̄t̄i GB , OM̄g| GB Astk̄i c̄j̄ "l̄i v̄ i Kkv Pv̄j bv w̄Ksev w̄t̄ bgR̄t̄i i Kvi Kt̄i b Avi ḡmj viv evmewo t̄Z KvR Kt̄i b bqZ iv̄t̄v̄t̄bḡY Kt̄R ev B̄t̄ui f̄v̄Uq w̄t̄ bgR̄j̄ i Kvi Kt̄i b q̄b| m"Qj Astk̄i ḡmj v̄ i m̄úK̄Ab̄v̄b Mögi ḡmj v̄ i

gtZvB Zut` i Rv-kvi`o-bb` t` i mvf_, Ks' , "OMgi gijn v` i tmB mthMI tbB| j vMqv Nti i Gme gijn v mevB mevBtK mt`n Ktib| tcUi tKtbv K_v Zut` i tbB Kviv KvQ ej vi gtZv| `gix givtj mevB t` tL| `gix Avtj K RvqMq metq Kitj nq , "OMig tqto Ptj hvq, bqZ tmB eD wbq Nti DVtj gijn v` K iv` vq bvgZ nq| Rxetbi tKtbv metqtb tKtbv tMvcbxqZv tbB Kviv| , "OMgi Rttj Lv Bqymgb my` i evL` v tjt b th, tctUi K_v mevB t` tL, ej vi KQz tbB Kviv mvf_|

mukKvVtgyi GKB Mí cbi`evE ntZ _v`K Mbg t`tK Mtg— UvVvBj tRj vi MqvnUv BDwbqtbj ej vBbMi Ksev w bvRctji exi M`Ai gUMl Ksev tQvU knii gnj Avt`j ctji | ej vBbMi Mtgi AtbK gijn vB GbRI n`vri c/R±-Gi mvf_ RmZ, Avi GKvKx Pj tZ cvivi `me`vi metP0 teik gUMl -G| Avi Avt`j ctji i gijn viv tZv ej tZ tMtj knii iB gijn v| Zut` i bvg wfbo ag@rfbo fvl wfbp wKs' mukKvVtgy GKB| metqi ctji tgftq` i Rxetb mB-Gi DcthwMZv _vKtZ ctji, GB avi YvI thb AbcW-Z| Avi metqi AvtM tgftqiv GkUetov ntZB evBti hvq wbta, K_v ej v wbta emoi evBti i Kviv mvf_, KvRi evBti |



Avtj vPbv : j ¶tYi MÉ Avmtj KZ etov ?

`ÉKvi tY` mxZtK MÉ GtK w`tqiqtj b j ¶tY| ivgvqY Abhvqx mxZv tmB MÉi evBti hvq qvq Kx Ab_B bv NtUQj ! iev`bv_ 0tgftq` i Rb` evBti Uv Kx fqbK!0 tevSvZ g`-GK Dcbvmb wj tL tdqj tQb, Nt`-evBti| tgftq` i tK etj tQb wZlb mgv` tMP B`ibr| ckontj v, GB mgv` tMP mgv KZ` t` ? j ¶tYi MÉB ev KZ etov ?

AiŞte³K məúK⁰KiV¹fgv Dc⁻lc²bi mdUI q³vi UCINET-6 Gi NetDraw t⁴MG e⁵envi K⁶i cqM⁷gi GK⁸U tmw⁹l M¹⁰gi Clique (h¹¹i m¹²_ m¹³úK⁰N¹⁴bô) c¹⁵Uv¹⁶b¹⁷g¹⁸j ¹⁹| Kitj B tevSv h²⁰te g²¹nj v²² i m²³úK⁰KiV¹fgv t²⁴Kgb| c²⁵Z²⁶K²⁷U ID thgb G²⁸KKRb g²⁹nj v³⁰K w³¹t³²R K³³i0, t³⁴Zg³⁵b w³⁶t³⁷R Ki³⁸i0 KZ b³⁹at ewoi g⁴⁰nj v⁴¹Z⁴²b| GK⁴³U t⁴⁴Lqj Kitj B t⁴⁵Lv h⁴⁶te, t⁴⁷Kej c⁴⁸kv⁴⁹c⁵⁰wk/K⁵¹Qv⁵²K⁵³Q ewoi g⁵⁴nj viB m⁵⁵úK⁰Ave⁵⁶x| GB c⁵⁷kv⁵⁸c⁵⁹wk ewo⁶⁰, t⁶¹j v⁶²"0 Z⁶³i f⁶⁴vnj -t⁶⁵eit⁶⁶i ewo, thL⁶⁷rb _v⁶⁸Kb Z⁶⁹i Rv-K⁷⁰v w⁷¹o-bb⁷² |

cqM⁷gi N⁸bô m⁹út¹⁰K¹¹P¹² ` w¹³e¹⁴ vi w¹⁵KK K¹⁶iV¹⁷fgv

h¹⁸ A¹⁹l²⁰i w²¹nt²²m²³te ej²⁴, Z²⁵te me²⁶, t²⁷j v M²⁸g g²⁹nj v³⁰ i Mo m³¹úK³².11 R³³bi m³⁴_ Ges GB m³⁵úK³⁶l³⁷ i 78.27 kZ³⁸sk Z³⁹i Rv| GL⁴⁰rb c⁴¹k⁴²Kivi t⁴³Zgb w⁴⁴KQ⁴⁵tbB g⁴⁶tb nq| n⁴⁷Rvi eQ⁴⁸i i P⁴⁹nt⁵⁰q t⁵¹q⁵² m⁵³ZxZ⁵⁴ ms⁵⁵_v⁵⁶i i t⁵⁷Kkj GZ M⁵⁸fx⁵⁹i t⁶⁰Z th, me g⁶¹nj vB w⁶²t⁶³Rt⁶⁴K t⁶⁵mb ms⁶⁶_v⁶⁷i i g⁶⁸b⁶⁹t⁷⁰E g⁷¹gnqmx t⁷² L⁷³Z Avi t⁷⁴L⁷⁵z Pvb| m⁷⁶XzVi A⁷⁷M⁷⁸ex⁷⁹l⁸⁰q D⁸¹it⁸²Yi M⁸³ Ab⁸⁴h⁸⁵q⁸⁶ ag⁸⁷ib⁸⁸ef⁸⁹K⁹⁰i Av⁹¹Rv m⁹²ZxZ⁹³i t⁹⁴MSi⁹⁵tei c⁹⁶ig w⁹⁷ k⁹⁸| t⁹⁹mb bv¹⁰⁰ x¹⁰¹et¹⁰²qi Rb¹⁰³ f¹⁰⁴t¹⁰⁵j v, th Am¹⁰⁶úk¹⁰⁷f¹⁰⁸ Rvb¹⁰⁹ K¹¹⁰v th x¹¹¹et¹¹²qi Av¹¹³M ch¹¹⁴S-w¹¹⁵Czg¹¹⁶gvZv Av¹¹⁷M¹¹⁸j i¹¹⁹t¹²⁰Lb, Av¹²¹U¹²²K i¹²³t¹²⁴Lb tg¹²⁵t¹²⁶K GB m¹²⁷u¹²⁸d¹²⁹t¹³⁰Kt¹³¹Ui Av¹³²kv¹³³g th Zui tg¹³⁴qi k¹³⁵xi¹³⁶t¹³⁷Kt¹³⁸bv t¹³⁹v¹⁴⁰ j v¹⁴¹M w¹⁴²| c¹⁴³j¹⁴⁴l¹⁴⁵Zv¹⁴⁶ ` i i K¹⁴⁷v, ewoi Av¹⁴⁸Z¹⁴⁹q¹⁵⁰-R¹⁵¹bi ev¹⁵²Bti t¹⁵³Kt¹⁵⁴bv tg¹⁵⁵qi m¹⁵⁶_l Z¹⁵⁷i tg¹⁵⁸qi t¹⁵⁹Kt¹⁶⁰bv m¹⁶¹úK¹⁶² tbB| teM¹⁶³ t¹⁶⁴t¹⁶⁵Kq¹⁶⁶i A¹⁶⁷e¹⁶⁸t¹⁶⁹a¹⁷⁰e¹⁷¹m¹⁷²b¹⁷³x¹⁷⁴ Av¹⁷⁵Rv A¹⁷⁶e¹⁷⁷t¹⁷⁸a¹⁷⁹e¹⁸⁰m¹⁸¹b¹⁸²x¹⁸³! t¹⁸⁴tg¹⁸⁵q¹⁸⁶ t¹⁸⁷Zv¹⁸⁸ x¹⁸⁹et¹⁹⁰q¹⁹¹ t¹⁹²qui Rb¹⁹³ B¹⁹⁴ t¹⁹⁵Kej c¹⁹⁶ij¹⁹⁷t¹⁹⁸cv¹⁹⁹ l²⁰⁰kv²⁰¹ mg²⁰²q²⁰³ L²⁰⁴v²⁰⁵c²⁰⁶| w²⁰⁷b²⁰⁸vc²⁰⁹ l²¹⁰b²¹¹q²¹²l²¹³ P²¹⁴Š²¹⁵-Av²¹⁶Q²¹⁷! Avi t²¹⁸mb tg²¹⁹qi hLb w²²⁰t²²¹qB nt²²² t²²³M t²²⁴ t²²⁵Zv²²⁶ ZLb²²⁷ tg²²⁸x Avi k²²⁹ji ewoi hZ eva²³⁰, ZZB f²³¹t²³²j v²³³ tg²³⁴n²³⁵l²³⁶ ewoi Av²³⁷Z²³⁸q²³⁹m²⁴⁰út²⁴¹K²⁴²P ev²⁴³Bti K²⁴⁴t²⁴⁵iv m²⁴⁶_ tg²⁴⁷j v²⁴⁸tg²⁴⁹kv²⁵⁰ g²⁵¹t²⁵²b²⁵³ t²⁵⁴Zv²⁵⁵ t²⁵⁶mb G²⁵⁷K²⁵⁸l²⁵⁹b²⁶⁰ Av²⁶¹b²⁶²M²⁶³Z²⁶⁴ Ab²⁶⁵ ev²⁶⁶Zv²⁶⁷ j v²⁶⁸Mv²⁶⁹ K²⁷⁰v²⁷¹ t²⁷²tg²⁷³q²⁷⁴ l²⁷⁵ t²⁷⁶ev²⁷⁷hZ²⁷⁸ t²⁷⁹ev²⁸⁰ Rv²⁸¹b, ZZ Kg g²⁸²t²⁸³g²⁸⁴b²⁸⁵ tg²⁸⁶x Pvb²⁸⁷ bv, kv²⁸⁸ w²⁸⁹ Pvb²⁹⁰ bv, mg²⁹¹r²⁹²Pvq²⁹³ bv GB tg²⁹⁴tg²⁹⁵kv²⁹⁶ ga²⁹⁷ w²⁹⁸ t²⁹⁹q³⁰⁰ l³⁰¹B w³⁰² w³⁰³ ewoi w³⁰⁴ w³⁰⁵ g³⁰⁶b³⁰⁷Zvms³⁰⁸ Zi³⁰⁹ kv³¹⁰S-c³¹¹K³¹²i Ggb³¹³w³¹⁴K c³¹⁵j K³¹⁶t³¹⁷XDI DV³¹⁸| n³¹⁹Rvi e³²⁰q³²¹i c³²²w³²³l³²⁴cov³²⁵ w³²⁶q³²⁷l³²⁸ GB w³²⁹q³³⁰l³³¹ t³³²tg³³³q³³⁴ GZ t³³⁵cv³³⁶ f³³⁷t³³⁸Avq³³⁹E K³⁴⁰i Q³⁴¹b³⁴² th w³⁴³q³⁴⁴K³⁴⁵t³⁴⁶K Avi c³⁴⁷nv³⁴⁸iv³⁴⁹ l³⁵⁰ t³⁵¹Z nq³⁵² bv, Zui w³⁵³b³⁵⁴Riv³⁵⁵B et³⁵⁶j b³⁵⁷m³⁵⁸B³⁵⁹ v³⁶⁰Kv³⁶¹ g³⁶²t³⁶³Zv³⁶⁴ L³⁶⁵v³⁶⁶c³⁶⁷v³⁶⁸i K³⁶⁹t³⁷⁰Ri³⁷¹ avi Zui v³⁷²av³⁷³i b³⁷⁴ bv, 0c³⁷⁵l³⁷⁶i w³⁷⁷q³⁷⁸l³⁷⁹ GLb³⁸⁰ c³⁸¹j v³⁸²nBq³⁸³vQ³⁸⁴0

h³⁸⁵ N³⁸⁶i i ev³⁸⁷Bti i t³⁸⁸Kt³⁸⁹bv A³⁹⁰-%ZK K³⁹¹g³⁹²Rt³⁹³E R³⁹⁴l³⁹⁵Z bv (92.7 kZ³⁹⁶sk), Z³⁹⁷i c³⁹⁸t³⁹⁹| t⁴⁰⁰Zv⁴⁰¹ ewo Avi c⁴⁰²rovi ev⁴⁰³Bti h⁴⁰⁴l⁴⁰⁵qui t⁴⁰⁶Kt⁴⁰⁷bv c⁴⁰⁸k⁴⁰⁹B⁴¹⁰ t⁴¹¹v⁴¹² bv| Ggb⁴¹³w⁴¹⁴K⁴¹⁵M⁴¹⁶gi th g⁴¹⁷nj v⁴¹⁸v P⁴¹⁹Kv⁴²⁰ K⁴²¹i t⁴²²Q⁴²³b⁴²⁴ Z⁴²⁵i l⁴²⁶ ev⁴²⁷Üex tbB, ev⁴²⁸_v⁴²⁹K⁴³⁰j l⁴³¹ l⁴³²B g⁴³³nj v⁴³⁴vB t⁴³⁵mb⁴³⁶-~K⁴³⁷l⁴³⁸T⁴³⁹b⁴⁴⁰ bv Rbmg⁴⁴¹| K⁴⁴²v⁴⁴³y M⁴⁴⁴gi tg⁴⁴⁵q⁴⁴⁶t⁴⁴⁷i Pv⁴⁴⁸K⁴⁴⁹i t⁴⁵⁰Z h⁴⁵¹l⁴⁵² qui j ovBUv GL⁴⁵³tbv mgvR⁴⁵⁴-msmvi t⁴⁵⁵K GB e⁴⁵⁶j⁴⁵⁷evi ch⁴⁵⁸q⁴⁵⁹Av⁴⁶⁰Q th tm tbv⁴⁶¹l⁴⁶²Z eva⁴⁶³ nt⁴⁶⁴q, c⁴⁶⁵w⁴⁶⁶evi i c⁴⁶⁷q⁴⁶⁸Rt⁴⁶⁹b⁴⁷⁰ ÜKv⁴⁷¹ Dc⁴⁷²vR⁴⁷³b tei nt⁴⁷⁴Q| K⁴⁷⁵t⁴⁷⁶Ri ev⁴⁷⁷Bti Avi t⁴⁷⁸Kt⁴⁷⁹bv m⁴⁸⁰úK⁴⁸¹Zui tbB c⁴⁸²w⁴⁸³exi m⁴⁸⁴_l, ZvB ev⁴⁸⁵Üex h⁴⁸⁶ t⁴⁸⁷l⁴⁸⁸K⁴⁸⁹ _v⁴⁹⁰K, t⁴⁹¹mb⁴⁹² _v⁴⁹³K⁴⁹⁴t⁴⁹⁵K c⁴⁹⁶Kv⁴⁹⁷ Kivi mgv⁴⁹⁸ _tm AR⁴⁹⁹B K⁵⁰⁰i w⁵⁰¹b GL⁵⁰²tbv tm w⁵⁰³b⁵⁰⁴Rt⁵⁰⁵K Ges c⁵⁰⁶w⁵⁰⁷l⁵⁰⁸l⁵⁰⁹mev⁵¹⁰B⁵¹¹K Av⁵¹²K⁵¹³l⁵¹⁴b⁵¹⁵K t⁵¹⁶ K⁵¹⁷i Z⁵¹⁸ P⁵¹⁹q th mgvR⁵²⁰ w⁵²¹l⁵²² w⁵²³evi n⁵²⁴evi b⁵²⁵vgK c⁵²⁶Z⁵²⁷övbu⁵²⁸ w⁵²⁹t⁵³⁰K Av⁵³¹Q, t⁵³²mb⁵³³ Av⁵³⁴b⁵³⁵M⁵³⁶Z⁵³⁷i tj K⁵³⁸g⁵³⁹l⁵⁴⁰I th Ab⁵⁴¹ t⁵⁴²Kv⁵⁴³l⁵⁴⁴l⁵⁴⁵ e⁵⁴⁶q⁵⁴⁷Z nt⁵⁴⁸Q bv, tm w⁵⁴⁹t⁵⁵⁰q Av⁵⁵¹l⁵⁵²+ c⁵⁵³q⁵⁵⁴q⁵⁵⁵Rb Av⁵⁵⁶Q⁵⁵⁷ e⁵⁵⁸K! Zey a⁵⁵⁹Ü Av⁵⁶⁰gvi w⁵⁶¹K⁵⁶²l⁵⁶³Z⁵⁶⁴ + n⁵⁶⁵Q⁵⁶⁶ bv| i⁵⁶⁷i⁵⁶⁸"Z⁵⁶⁹ t⁵⁷⁰q⁵⁷¹ Symposiu⁵⁷²-G t⁵⁷³ü⁵⁷⁴ D⁵⁷⁵x⁵⁷⁶Z⁵⁷⁷ tb⁵⁷⁸ GK n⁵⁷⁹Vr Av⁵⁸⁰j vi Sj K⁵⁸¹w⁵⁸²nt⁵⁸³m⁵⁸⁴te K⁵⁸⁵r K⁵⁸⁶i t⁵⁸⁷Q| GL⁵⁸⁸rb ej v n⁵⁸⁹q⁵⁹⁰t⁵⁹¹Q, g⁵⁹²ij⁵⁹³t⁵⁹⁴Ki⁵⁹⁵ ~⁵⁹⁶ ` v⁵⁹⁷m⁵⁹⁸t⁵⁹⁹i g⁶⁰⁰ta⁶⁰¹ tb⁶⁰² t⁶⁰³Kt⁶⁰⁴bv e⁶⁰⁵Ü⁶⁰⁶Zj m⁶⁰⁷úK⁶⁰⁸M⁶⁰⁹t⁶¹⁰DV⁶¹¹Z bv c⁶¹²i, tm w⁶¹³l⁶¹⁴q⁶¹⁵Ü w⁶¹⁶öZ K⁶¹⁷v⁶¹⁸ i⁶¹⁹Kv⁶²⁰ | K⁶²¹v⁶²² th⁶²³Kt⁶²⁴bv e⁶²⁵Ü⁶²⁶Zj m⁶²⁷út⁶²⁸K⁶²⁹Ab⁶³⁰vb⁶³¹ D⁶³²t⁶³³l⁶³⁴i m⁶³⁵_ f⁶³⁶t⁶³⁷j v⁶³⁸m⁶³⁹v⁶⁴⁰i Drm⁶⁴¹v⁶⁴²i Y Nu⁶⁴³t⁶⁴⁴Z c⁶⁴⁵i, hv g⁶⁴⁶ij⁶⁴⁷K⁶⁴⁸c⁶⁴⁹l⁶⁵⁰ K⁶⁵¹l⁶⁵²q⁶⁵³K⁶⁵⁴i | msmvi m⁶⁵⁵úK⁶⁵⁶KiV⁶⁵⁷gvi g⁶⁵⁸ij⁶⁵⁹K hLb⁶⁶⁰ tg⁶⁶¹x Avi⁶⁶² ~⁶⁶³hLb⁶⁶⁴ ` v⁶⁶⁵Ges GU⁶⁶⁶B hLb⁶⁶⁷ w⁶⁶⁸q⁶⁶⁹Ges GB w⁶⁷⁰q⁶⁷¹g⁶⁷²ü⁶⁷³K en⁶⁷⁴ i⁶⁷⁵l⁶⁷⁶v⁶⁷⁷hLb D⁶⁷⁸t⁶⁷⁹l⁶⁸⁰K, ZLb t⁶⁸¹Kb th tg⁶⁸²q⁶⁸³t⁶⁸⁴i e⁶⁸⁵Ü⁶⁸⁶Z⁶⁸⁷ ev Rx⁶⁸⁸t⁶⁸⁹b m⁶⁹⁰Kvi K⁶⁹¹i nq⁶⁹² bv ev ~⁶⁹³KiZ t⁶⁹⁴ q⁶⁹⁵nq⁶⁹⁶ bv tmUv L⁶⁹⁷w⁶⁹⁸KUv t⁶⁹⁹L⁷⁰⁰uj⁷⁰¹ v⁷⁰²nq⁷⁰³ ~⁷⁰⁴ev⁷⁰⁵K!

G⁷⁰⁶Wbeiv, 14 Rj vB 2006

K⁷⁰⁷t⁷⁰⁸ex M⁷⁰⁹qb c⁷¹⁰ü⁷¹¹ÜK, m⁷¹²nt Aa⁷¹³icK, i⁷¹⁴l⁷¹⁵Rkv⁷¹⁶n⁷¹⁷e⁷¹⁸ ` v⁷¹⁹q, D⁷²⁰P⁷²¹l⁷²²ü⁷²³Bsj t⁷²⁴Ü Ae⁷²⁵l⁷²⁶bi Z⁷²⁷ | kgayenbd@yahoo.com |