

জাতীয় নারী উন্নয়ন নীতি পরিবর্তন একটি পর্যালোচনা

ৱপি i Äb mi Kvi

bvixmgvfrI Dbq̄b I ʼwi ʼa nʼtmi Rb ʼ Avj v ʼv bxiZ I Kgēwi Kí bv MhY eZḡvb wētk̄j MYZwšK i vó ʼtj vʼZ AekʼAbyni Yxq GKW̄w̄ wēl q nʼtq ʼwotq̄tQ̄| w̄KQ̄lv t ʼwi t̄Z nʼtj I , evsj vʼ kI Gt̄ŋt̄ tek w̄KQ̄z RvZxq c ʼt̄ŋc MhY Kt̄i t̄Q̄| Gme c ʼt̄ŋt̄ci ḡtā ʼ RvZxq bvix Dbq̄b bxiZ cʼŋqb wētk̄l fr̄te D̄tj L̄t̄hvM̄ |

At̄bK ʼc̄el c̄Z ʼvkv w̄b̄t̄q 1997 mv̄tj RvZxq bvix Dbq̄b bxiZ MhY Kiv nʼtq̄Q̄j | I w̄UB MYcR̄vZšx̄ evsj vʼ k mi Kv̄t̄i i c̄Ůḡ bvix Dbq̄b bxiZ | 097-Gi 8 gvP̄ZrKvj xb c̄Ůvb̄gšx̄ t̄kL nvm̄bv KZK̄ I B bxiZ 0RvZxq bvix Dbq̄b bxiZ 0 bv̄tg t̄Nv̄l Z nq̄ | GB bxiZ cʼŋqb Kiv nʼtq̄Q̄j AvšR̄M̄ZK gv̄bemaKvi mb ʼ , teB̄w̄Rs c̄w̄dig di A ʼvKkb (w̄cGdG) I evsj vʼ t̄ki ms̄weav̄t̄K ḡj w̄f̄w̄Ē w̄nt̄m̄te wēteP̄bvq w̄b̄t̄q , bvix ms̄MVb ʼtj vi m̄t̄½ av̄ivem̄nK Avj v̄c-Av̄tj vP̄bv Kt̄i | cieZx̄ ʼmḡt̄q 097-G M̄p̄xZ bxiZ c̄w̄i ev̄Z ʼ nq̄ tg 2004-G, th c̄w̄i ev̄Z ʼ AvKv̄t̄i C̄r w̄KŠ ʼZirc̄t̄h ʼvc̄K | 097-Gi bvix Dbq̄b bxiZ t̄Z i vR̄bxiZ i ḡj av̄ivq̄ bvixi AskM̄h̄t̄Yi m̄t̄hvM̄ ʼZw̄i , bvixi mḡvb̄maKvi , m̄aú ʼ i DĒi waKvi c̄f̄w̄Z wēl q At̄bK B̄w̄ZevPK I ʼúófr̄te Dc̄w̄ ʼZ w̄Q̄j | 004-G c̄t̄ēf̄s̄ bvix Dbq̄b bxiZ t̄Z thme c̄w̄i ev̄Z ʼ Avbv nʼtq̄t̄Q̄ , Zv w̄m̄WI mb ʼ , teB̄w̄Rs t̄Nv̄l Yv I evsj vʼ t̄ki ms̄weav̄t̄bi c̄w̄i c̄šx̄ | Gi d̄tj bxiZ ḡj vi ḡj D̄t̄i k ʼB ev̄nZ nʼt̄Z et̄m̄t̄Q̄ | bvix Dbq̄b bxiZ i D̄tj L̄t̄hvM̄ ʼ c̄w̄i ev̄Z ʼ mḡn nʼt̄Q̄—

bxiZ ḡj vi av̄iv 7-Gi 0A ʼw̄b̄w̄ZK bxiZ (em̄YR ʼbxiZ , ḡj t̄bxiZ , KibxiZ c̄f̄w̄Z) cʼŋqb I ev ʼ evq̄tb bvixi mḡvb Aw̄aKvi w̄bv̄D̄Z Kiv 0— GB ev̄t̄K ʼi 0mḡvb Aw̄aKvi 0-Gi e ʼ t̄j bZb bxiZ ḡj vq̄ t̄j Lv nʼtq̄t̄Q̄ 0ms̄weav̄bm̄s̄Z Aw̄aKvi 0 ; 0m̄aú ʼ , Kḡm̄s ʼvb , evRvi I e ʼ em̄vq̄ bvix t̄K mḡvb m̄t̄hvM̄ I Askx̄ w̄i Zi t ʼ q̄v 0— GB ev̄t̄K ʼi 0m̄aú ʼ 0 I 0Askx̄ w̄i Zi k̄a ʼ t̄ŋUv bZb bxiZ ḡj v t̄ t̄K eR̄ Kiv nʼtq̄t̄Q̄ Ges 0bvix thLv̄t̄b Aw̄aK m̄sL̄vq̄ KḡP̄Z Av̄t̄Q̄ t̄m̄Lv̄t̄b hv̄Zvq̄Z e ʼ e ʼ v , evm ʼ vb , wēk̄t̄ḡM̄vi , c ʼ K c̄ŋt̄j b K̄ŋ Ges w̄ ev̄hZet̄K ʼ ʼ v̄cbmn Ab ʼ vb ʼ c̄Ůq̄vR̄b̄x̄ wētk̄l e ʼ e ʼ v MhY 0— GB ev̄t̄K ʼi 0evm ʼ vb 0 k̄a w̄ ev̄R̄Z nʼtq̄t̄Q̄ |

av̄iv 7.2-Gi 0bvixi A ʼw̄b̄w̄ZK ʼŋḡZvq̄t̄bi j t̄ŋ ʼ Ri ʼwi wēl q̄w̄ ʼ h_v ʼ v ʼ , w̄Kŋv , c̄ŮK̄ŋY , R̄iebe ʼvcx̄ w̄Kŋv , K̄w̄i M̄wi w̄Kŋv , Z ʼ , Dc̄vR̄t̄bi m̄t̄hvM̄ , DĒi waKvi , m̄aú ʼ , FY , c̄Ůŋ ʼ evRvi e ʼ e ʼ v̄cbvi ḡia t̄ḡ Aw̄R̄Z m̄aú ʼ mn fr̄gi Dci Aw̄aKvi BZ ʼ w̄ i t̄ŋt̄t̄ bvixi c̄Y ʼ mḡvb m̄t̄hvM̄ Ges w̄bq̄š̄t̄Yi Aw̄aKvi t ʼ q̄v Ges t̄m̄B j t̄ŋ ʼ c̄Ůq̄vR̄b̄x̄ bZb AvBb cʼŋqb Kiv 0— GB ev̄t̄K ʼi 0DĒi waKvi 0 , 0m̄aú ʼ 0 Ges 0fr̄gi Dci Aw̄aKvi 0 k̄a ʼ t̄j v eR̄ Kiv nʼtq̄t̄Q̄ |

av̄iv 7.3-Gi 0bvixi K̄ḡk̄w̄ ʼ i w̄Kv̄ŋZ I w̄bi ŋi Df̄q̄ Ast̄ki Kḡm̄s ʼ t̄bi Rb ʼ mēf̄ZK D̄t̄ ʼ w̄M̄ MhY Kiv 0— GB ev̄t̄K ʼi 0Kḡm̄s ʼ vb 0 wētk̄t̄l ʼ i wētk̄l Y w̄nt̄m̄te 0h̄t ʼ v̄ch̄ ʼ 0 k̄a w̄ h̄ ʼ nʼtq̄t̄Q̄ |

av̄iv 7.4-Gi 0m̄Kj A ʼw̄b̄w̄ZK KḡK̄v̄t̄Ē I Dbq̄b c̄Ůq̄vq̄ bvixi Kv̄h̄Ki AskM̄h̄t̄Yi j t̄ŋ ʼ m̄nv̄q̄K t̄m̄ev th̄gb— w̄k̄i hZ̄w̄m̄jeav , Kḡ ʼ t̄j w̄k̄i ʼ ev̄hZ̄œw̄i Ph̄t̄K ʼ ʼ , e x̄ , A ʼ ŋḡ , c̄ŮZe ʼ X̄ bvix t̄ ʼ i Rb ʼ M̄p̄vq̄Y , ʼ v ʼ , wēt̄bv̄ t̄bi e ʼ e ʼ v c̄ŮZ ʼ , m̄ac̄Ůvi Y I Db̄z Kiv 0— GB ev̄t̄K ʼi 0e x̄ 0 k̄a w̄ ev ʼ Ges w̄ ev̄hZ̄œ c̄w̄i Ph̄t̄K t̄ ʼ m̄t̄½ 0e x̄ 0 k̄a w̄ t̄hvM̄ Kiv nʼtq̄t̄Q̄ |

av̄iv 8-Gi 0ivR̄bxiZ t̄Z bvixi m̄m̄q̄ AskM̄h̄t̄Yi Zw̄m ʼ m̄j 0 Kivi D̄t̄i t̄k ʼ bvix ms̄MV̄bm̄n t̄emi K̄w̄i c̄ŮZ 0vb̄mḡt̄K c̄P̄vi Aw̄f̄h̄v MhY Kivi Rb ʼ D̄ŋ Kiv 0— GB ev̄t̄K ʼ w̄ t̄K c̄f̄iv̄c̄vi eR̄ Kiv nʼtq̄t̄Q̄ ;

0RvZxq mst` msiwqZ Avmtb PjwZ mgqmigv tkl nIqvi ci 2001 mvtj ewaZ msiwqZ Avmtb cIZ`qI tftvU ubePb Abpvtbi Rb` D` VM tbqv0— GB evKwU t`tk cIZ`qI ubePbtbi ctn½ ev` w`tq AvmbmsL`v ep`x I Ab`vb` e`e`v MhtYi K_v ejv ntqtQ Ges UmxvSMhtYi mtePP `t` gwšcwI l` , c0qvRtb mswearbi mskE`avivi Aaxtb D`j E`hVM` msL`K brix wbtqvM Kiv0— GB evK`i UmtePP `t` gwšcwI l` t`0 e` wj t`q 0me`fi 0 tj Lv ntqtQ |

aviv 9-Gi 0evsj vt`tki `Zvevm`_tj vtZ ivof` Zmn wekte`vj q gÄyi Kvgkb, cwi KÍbv Kvgkb, wePvi wefvMí D`Pct` brix`i wbtqvM c0vb Kiv0— GB evKwU:K c`ivcvi eR0 Kiv ntqtQ Ges 0RvZmstNi A_`wZK I mgvRK cwi l`i mpcwi k Abjvfi miKvti bwiZubañ Yx c`mn umxvS` MhtYi mKj `fi bixi mg I cY`AskMhY wbu0Z Kivi j`qI` kZKiv 30 fvM ct` brix wbtqvMí D`i`tk` mefZK D` VM MhY Kiv0— GB evKwU ímg I cY`AskMhY0-Gi `tj 0AwKzi AskMhY0, 0kZKiv 30 fvM ct` brix wbtqvMí D`i`tk` mefZK D` VM MhY Kiv0i `tj 0ezgvtb cPwJ Z tKvUv ch0qumtg ep`xi D`i`tk` D` VM MhY Kiv0 h`p ntqtQ |

aviv 12-Gi 0KwI , grm` , Mew` ci`cvj b I ebvqtb bixtK DrmwvZ I mgvb mthvM t`qv0— GB evK`i 0mgvb mthvM0 e` wj t`q 0AM0aKvi 0 tj Lv ntqtQ |

cwi eZ0`_tjv thtnZmskE`-tKvtbv gntj i m½ civgk`bv KtiB tMvctb Kiv ntqtQ, KvtrB h_vmgq brixmgvR GB cwi eZ0` m`ut`K`KQB RvbZ cvti w| `xNf` b cti gvp`2005-G cKvKZ brix I wki` wclqK gš`vj tqi GK bu_ t`tkB brixmgvR wclqW m`ut`K`c0g RvbZ cvti Ges h_viwZ cwi ewZ bwiZ ewZj Kti 097-G MpxZ bwiZwU cpeñvtj i `wetz Zuiv tmv`Pvi nq| G e`vcvti t`tki wnk0 bixtbt`MY AZ`š`-qIä c0Zw`qv e`3 Kti0Qb| evsj vt`k gwjv cwi l`i mvaviY m`uv`K Avtqv Lvbg etj t0b, mstkwaz bwiZgvj gva`tg bixi qIgzvqbtK KwqIMZ Kiv ntqtQ | Gi gva`tg mgAwakvi I Ask`wi t`Zj ev`e wFZtK `p` Kiv ntqtQ | GwU t`tki kvmbZtš`ewYZ mgAwakvi I t0šij K gvbewaKvti i avi YvtK weKZ Kti tQ |

AvBb I mvij k tKt`i ubeñx cwi Pvj K A`Wt`fvtKU mj Zvbn Kvgvj etj t0b, 097-Gi brixbwiZ Kv`i `t`_cwí eZ0` Kiv ntqtQ, Zv LwZtq t` Lv D`PZ | Gi gva`tg AvBbMZfvte bixt`i `wetz iLv nte | Gw`tk evsj vt`k gwjv mwgvZi mfvvtb`x tmvj bv Lvj K etj t0b, bixt`i A`MvPti bwiZgvj cwi eZ0` Kti A`aR RbtMv0xi m½ cIZvi Yv Kiv ntqtQ | Gi dtj brixiv Avtiv wcu0tq cote |

bixtbt`i`i mevi K_ví mve`-t`n`0, mstkwaz brix Dbqtb bwiZ e`envi Kti AvBbMZfvteB bixt`i mgAwakvi t`tk ewAZ Kiv hte | GRb`B miKvi 1997 mvtj i bwiZwU mstkvab Kti tQ | GLb Avevi Aw` tmB bwiZ wclw`tq Avbv tMj t`tki A`aR RbtMv0xi Awakvi c0Z0v mnR nte Ges tm j`qI`B brixmgvRtK Av`vj b Mto Zj tZ nte |

brix Dbqtb bwiZt Avbv cwi eZ0`_tjvi tKvtbv tKvtbwUí wQz BwZevPK w`K itqtQ etj A`btK gtb Kijt | Awakvsk cwi eZ0` I ewnf` brix Dbqtb bwiZ wclqWtK weZtK` tKt`^ wbtq GtmtQ | G cwi eZ0`_tjv gj Z bixi ivR`wZK, c0kvmB K I A_`wZK qIgzvqbtbi ct`_evavi mjo Kite | mZiv mPZb t`kevmx bZb bwiZgvj wU eR0 Kti 097-Gi bwiZgvj wUB cpeñvj Kivi ct`qI thRb` GwU GLb GKwU RvZxq A`v`R0vq cwi YZ ntqtQ | G j`qI` i`ay brixmgvR ev brix msMVb`_tjv bq, brix-cj`I Dftqi m`wšij Z AskMhY cwi PwvJ Z Av`vj t`bB tKej KvhRi mjdj dj tZ cvti | G e`vcvti ivR`wZK `j`_tj vtKí Avšwi K fvgKv cvj b Kitz nte | ivR`wZK tbZZ;hw` brix Dbqtb Avšwi K bv nq, Zte brixmgvRi AMWZ evavM0 -nte |

BtZvgta 097-Gi brixbxiZ cpeñtj i Rb t tki brix I gvbewaKvii mctñl KgPZ weifbæmsMVb jvMvZvi KgñP ev-evqb Kti Ptj tQ | G KgñPmgñi m½ m=ú,³ brixbtXt`i` 0Rtbi m½ brix I cMñZi cñl t tK mjbw` 0 wKQz ckgvj vi wñE tZ msñk6-weltq Zt`i gZvgZ RvbtZ PvBtj Zui v hv etj b Zv brix I cMñZi cvKt`i Dñt k` mstñtc Ztj aiv ntjv |

evsj vt`k brix cMñZ msN (weGbwGm)-Gi wbeñx cwi Pj K I Bbw= wUDU di GbfvqibtgU AvU tWtñj ctgU (AvBBw)-Gi Dct` óv brixbtX tivtKqv Kexi etj b, mviv cw_extZB brix-cj`l` elg` itqtQ, evsj vt`kl Gi e`wZµg bq | Zte Gi gvTv I PwiñI weifbZvi th e`vcKZv Zv thtKvfbv wefePbvqB AMñYthvM` | wekp`vcx weivRgvb G`elg` wimñbi jññ` RwiZmsN, wekp`vsK, AvBGgGd, Gwñe, AvBwñemñ weifbæAvšRñZK cñZóvb AfbKw` b añB weñkl c`ñtc MñtYi K_v etj AvmtQ | gñ³hñxi ci t tK evsj vt`tkl bixi Av_³mvgwRK cðv`c` Zv, brixK` ðaxbZvi ev Dbqñtbi mñdj MñtYi tññt evavM0-KtittQ, hvi gj KviY mKj tññt we`gvb`elg`gj K e`v, e`v`c`bv I gvbwmKZv | G cwi w`wZtZ` ðaxbZvi ci t tKB evsj vt`tk brix I gvbewaKvi Avt`vj tbi m½ h³ weifbæmsMVb, mñthvMx I mggbv me e`w³mn bixmgvR bixi mgvbwaKvi Kvñtqgi Rb` weifbæBmñwñE K Avt`vj b-msM0g cwi Pj bv Ges brix Dbqñtbi Rb` mñ`úó bxiZgvj v cñqñtbi Dñt k` miKvñi ivR%ñwZK I ckvmbK tbZtZi KvñQ`we tck Kti Avmñj | Gi B avivewñKZvq 097 mñj RvZxq brix Dbqñ bxiZ cñqñ Kiv nq | ejvi Atcñlv ivtL bv th, GuU wQj` xññ tbi Avt`vj b I msM0tgi B dmj | G Avt`vj b-msM0g bixmgvñRi weifbæPvñ`v I cñqvRtbi I ci wñE Kti B Mto Dñvñj |

wZwb etj b, gñ³hñxi wñZi w`ñq evsj vt`tki th msweavb cñvZ ntqñj, 097-G tñwñl Z brix Dbqñ bxiZgvj v tmB msweavtbi m½ m½wZcY` tmLvtb bixi cñZ ivR%ñwZK-mvgwRK-A_ñwZK tññt th`elg` itqtQ, Zv` t Kivi e`vcvñi mjbw` 0 tñvYv wQj | AvšRñZK weifbæmb` I tñvYv, wñwI, wGdG-tZ` tññi Kiv t`k wñtñte GuU GKBm½ GKñU ivóñq KZ` I ntq` wovq | ZvQrov weifbæ tññt bixi cñZ th`elg`, hvi eñntcKv bixi Pig` wñ`³, ñlgZvñbZv, cwi ewi K-mvgwRK tññt bixi cñZ e`vcK wñhñZb I mñmsZv— Gmñi gñjvrcvU b KiñZ ntj RvZxq brix Dbqñ bxiZ GKñU Acwiñh`c` tññtci cñg avc | cieZx`avc tñ`Q G bxiZgvj vi ev-evqb |

brix Dbqñ bxiZi 7, 8, 9 I 12 bñt avivq AvñKw`ñZ cwi eZ0 Avbv ntqtQ 004 mñj | fvlvMZ cwi eZ0 Kti mgZv I mgAvñKvñi wclq_tj vtK Aetjvcb Kiv ntqtQ | GQrov 097-Gi bxiZgvj v cñqñtbi tññt tññvU wñtñte thLvtb evñKweñivax Avt`vj b, fvlv Avt`vj b, gñ³hñxmn hveZxq RvZxq Avt`vj t bixi fñgKv I Ae`vñi` ðññwZ t`qv ntqñj, bZb bxiZgvj v t tK Zv ev` t`qv ntqtQ | mgvbwaKvi, DEiwaKvi, bixi A_ñwZK AvñKvñi gj wclq_tj vtK ev` t`qv ntqtQ | GgbñK RvZxq mñt` cñ`ñl tñvñU bixi cñZwbwa wbeñtbi wclqñU ev` t`qv ntqtQ |... mñZiv G cwi eZñbi gñ`ñg cwi ewi, mgvR, ivó³ Ges ivR%ñwZK-A_ñwZK tññt_tj vtZ bixi weñt`x th`elg`gj K Ae`v we`gvb AvñQ, Zv cwi eZñbi Rb` miKvi`-ñKZ mjbw` 0 ivR%ñwZK I ckvmbK`vq`wqZj;bm`vr Kti t`qv ntqtQ |

GññtZB Avgvñ`i t`tk cwi ewi K-mvgwRK-ivR%ñwZK Ges ckvmbK chñq hui v bxiZwbññ K, Zt`i gvbwmKZv I wñPšvfebv bixevñe bv nI qvi Kviñy Zui v brix-mñvqK bxiZ MñtY Aetñj v Kti`_vtKb | brix Dbqñ bxiZ cwi eZñbi gñ` w`ñq GB Aetñj v Avetñv` wñó ntqtQ Ges Gi dtj bixi mgvbwaKvi Kvñtqgi jññ` miKvñi ev`evaKZv t tK ivR%ñwZK I ckvmbK tbZtZi`vqgñ³ NñtñQ |

bvixtbix tivtKqv Kextii gtZ, G cwieZtbi dtj bvix Avt`vj tbi AwRZ dmj tKto tbqv ntqtQ, bvixi AMbtvT vtK Aek`B qWZM0-Kiv ntqtQ| Gi dtj bvix Avt`vj b t_tg hvte bv GK_v wK, wKs` bvix Avt`vj tbi hLb AvtV AMthi BmytZ Zrci nl qvi K_v, tmLvtb nvtvtr dmj wdti cvl qvi Rb` Avt`vj b KivUv Aek`B `fM`RbK| GLb bvix Avt`vj b thLvtb bmxZgyv ev`erqtbi Rb` cwi Pwj Z nl qvi K_v, tmLvtb bmxZ cpefvj t j Rb` Ki tZ nt`Q| Zte GKUv wclq GLvtb cYavbthvM` th, Gi gva`tg `i aybvix Avt`vj bB qWZM0-n`te bv, qWZM0-n`te mKj ai tbi MYZwSjK Avt`vj b-msM0gB| RvZxq bvixbmxZtZ Avbv GB cwieZtbi wFZi w`tq mi Kvti i th `wofw/2 cKvk tctqtQ, Zv thtKvtrbv MYZwSjK Avt`vj tbi Rb`B AwNZKi, hvi Kdz wU tfvM Ki tZ nte wj 1/2-tkiv-tckv wloefktl mKj bMwi tKi B|

wZvb etj b, `xNf tbi bvix Avt`vj tbi Kgr`wntmte, bvixbmxZ cYqb cUqvqi Askx`vi wntmte Awig Ri`wi fvte bvix Dbqtb bmxZgyvi cpefvj l ev`erqb `we Kwil GK_v AvtMI etj wQ th, G bmxZ bvixmgvR l mKj mgvtr Ri `xNf tbi Avt`vj tbi dmj | mgvtr Ri welfbceAstki AskM0Y, Avjvc-AvtjvPbvi ga` w`tq avivewinK cUqvq G bmxZ MpxZ ntqUj | GB bmxZi Df`k`gjK cwieZtbi bvixmgvtr Ri mweR DbqtbKB evavM0-Kite| evsj vt`tki RbM`Yi mgvM0K Dbqtb l AM0wZ RbmsL`vi A`taR Ask bvixmgvtr Ri wei`tx e`vcK wbfvZb, `elg` l eA`bvK envj ti tL KLtbvB m`e bq| evsj vt`tki RbM`Yi DbvZ l AM0wZi `t`_bvixi `wi`* `ixKiY, bvixi c0Z mmsmZv, Av`_ mgvM0K-ivR`wZK qgZvqb AZ`S-Ri`wi, GRb`B 097-Gi bvixbmxZ cpefvj Kiv`iKvi | GRb` G gntZ`c0qvRb e`vcK RbgZ mw0 l Avt`vj b Mto tZjv | mi Kwil `j, wetiav `j mn me `tj i m1/2 G wcltq e`vcK Avjvc-AvtjvPbv l Pvc mw0 Kiv`iKvi | Gt`q`T wgvWqvK AvtMi gtZvB kv`kvj x fvqKv cvj b Ki tZ nte| me ivR`wZK `j B bvixi qgZvqb l mgvbwakviti K_v etj | bvixi qgZvqtb i t`q`T AvSR`wZK thme mb` ev`erqtbi `vqexZv itqtQ tmMj vtK l Zviv A`xKvi Kti bv| KvtrB bvixbmxZ BmyUv c0Z`K ivR`wZK `tj i tgvbtdt`vZB Avmv DvPZ | G e`vcvti mtPZb mevBtK BDwqb, `vbr t`_tK `i` Kti RvZxqchf`q Avt`vj b Mto tZjv, msjvtci AvtqvRb Ges tfvUvit`i mtPZb Kivi KivR Zxe`Zi Kiv DvPZ | mtPZb me gvby hw` bvixbmxZwUv e`vcvti c0Z`K tfvUvitK, w`tkl Kti bvixfvUvit`i mtPZb Kti, Zvntj ivR`wZK `j `tjv tfvU cvevi ZvM` ntj l Zv ev`erqb Kite|

Gw`tk, RvZxq bvix Dbqtb bmxZgyvi cwieZtbi A`wZK l A`ea etj gse` Kti tQb w`k0 wK`qwe`, ivRbmxZie` l bvixtbix A`Wt`fvKv ggZvR teMg | Zvi gtZ, `xNf tbi Avt`vj tbi dmj G bmxZgyv | GwU cYqtb i gva`tgB cU`gevti gtZv mweRfvte bvixmgvtr Ri Dbqtb Avjv`v bmxZ l Kg`wP M0Y Kiv nq | Dbqtb i tk`te`jZ bvixtK `vcb Kievi GKUv c0ym tbqv nq | G bmxZi cwieZtbi ev`erqbB miKviti gj AvtR0v nlqv DvPZ wQj | wKs` miKvi Zv bv Kti bmxZgyvi Df`k`gjK mstkvabx Gtb bvixmgvtr Ri c0`vkv l `t`_P wei`tx fvqKv cvj b Kti tQ | GUV bvixmgvRtK tc0tb tvtj t`qvi kwgj |

Avk`S`Kfvte bvix Dbqtb bmxZi cwieZtbi bvix m`utK`miKviti tbwZevPK gtbvfvteiB ewntcKvk | bvixi Dbqtb mgvtr Ri B Dbqtb— GB `wofw/2 Avtj vtK thLvtb cU`exi welfbce`k bvix Dbqtb welfbce Kg`wP M0Y KitiQ, tmLvtb Avgvt`i t`tk ce0Z`miKvi tNwZ bvix Dbqtb bmxZi cwieZtbi Df`k`gjK Ges AZ`S-`tLRbK | cj`l ZvSjK gvbmKZvq Av`ObekvmK tk`W GgvbZB bvixtK ewAZ l qgZvnbx Kti ivL`Z Pvq, eZ`gvb kvmt`Kiv AwaK gv`vq mvc0wqK gtbvfvte Av`Oben l qvq cwieZtbi fqven AvKvi aviY KitiQ | bvixtK c`vbZ Kti ivLvi GK mef0mx AvtqvRb j`q Kiv hv`Q | AtbK Avt`vj b-msM0g Kti eu`hM c0Z`qvi ci th RvZxq bvix Dbqtb bmxZ tNvYv Kiv

ntqUj , Zv ivtzi AUkvti mevi AtMvpti cui eZB Kivi ga` w` tq kvmtKiv BvZnmfKB thb tcQtb
tvtj w` tqQtQ|

bvixmgvtRi tmvPvi fvqKv I AvSRWZK gntji Ae`vnZ Pvtci gftL m=c0Z RvZxq Dbqtb cui Kí bv
I wefBokGmPtZ bviK m=ú,³ Kivi GKUv aviv`i` ntqtQ| bviXg`x AtbK cKí MhY Kiv nt`Q|
Dbqtbí tKt`^a bviK t`vcb Kivi GKUv qj`^a c0qvl j` qj Kiv hv`Q| wKs` me AvtqvRbB tKgb thb
Aštmi kb` , tjvK t` Lvfbv| RvZxq evfRtU GLtbv bixi Rb` eivl` ivR`^Avtqi gvl` ß fivM| G
cui w` wZtZ mgvR Rxefti mef`f`f` bixi m=úvb I ghP`v c0Z0vi melquU Aetnij ZB _vKtQ|
Avw`Rfivte bviX μtgB wciQtq cotQ| `vii`^{*} I eAbv bviK Avt0ct0 teita tdjtQ| G`pPμ
t`_tK bviK D×vti i tKvfbv D``vM AvcvZZ j` qj Kiv hv`Q bv, wefkI Z kvM K tkWYi gta`| AtbK
mgve×Zv mtejl RvZxq bviX Dbqtb bmvZ bixi G hverKvtj i tk0 AR0 wbtm`^b tn| mgvR bixi
cui cY`AwaKvi I ghP`v c0Z0vq G bmvZ AZ`š`₃ i`ZcY` wj j |

wZwb etj b, Avgrv`i t`tk bixiv GgubtZB fxlYiKg Aetnij Z| RvZxq Dbqtb Zviv`₃ i`ZcY`
Ae`vb ivLjt I Zvt`i Rxebgvb Dbqtb tZgb tKvfbv KgmP MhY Kiv nq bv| Zvt`i Ae`vfti
tKvfbv Kg`xKwZl tbb| `xNf`fti Avt`vj b-msM0g I `wei gftL Avj`v`v bmvZgvjv MhY Kti hLb
Zvt`i GwMtg hvevi GKUv c`₃ m=ú Kiv ntqUj , ZLb bviXwvZtZ cui eZB Gtb tmB c`_tK KÉwKZ
Kti tZvjv ntqtQ| wv×všwU iayMYwftivaxB bq, qjwZKiI etU| bviX Dbqtb bmvZi gva`tg bixi
AwaKvi I ghP`vi c0`wgK`xKwZ t`qv ntqUj | G bmvZ c0`qbKvtj c0Z0vbK t`f`f`f` evevi bvtgi
mt`₂ gvtqi bvg thvM Kiv, LvmRwg eEb I m=úwEi AwaKvi c0`wZ t`f`f`f` tek wKQz tKškj MZ
c`_t`f`cI MhY Kiv ntqUj | wKs` bmvZwU cui eZBí ga` w` tq G meWkQtKB bmvR Kiv ntqtQ| wZwb
etj b, 097-G c0`xZ bviXwvZwU cp0envtj i Rb` tmvPvi nI qv G gntZ`bviX Avt`vj tbi c0Z`K KgvP
`wvqZjnl qv DvPZ|

wPi iÄb mi Kvi : tj LK I DbqtbKgvP eZ0vftb AvBBWtZ KgfZ| chiroranjana@yahoo.com|