

সংস্কৃতি ও নারী

গব্‌জি কবি তেঙ্গ

চৌক-ক_১

ওঁমস্‌-ৱি I brix0 wktivbvg t_+K -úó tevSv hvf"Q th, gvbems-ৱি Zi GK we-Z tcv|vc|U bixi mvgwRK-ivR%ৱি ZK-
ms-ৱি ZK-AvBbMZ Ae-ৱি vb, AwaKvi I Avt`vj tbi wel tq GB wbetU AvtjvKcvZ Kiv nte| wek|tcv|vc|U ms-ৱি Z I bixi
wel tq AvtjvPbvi mfcvZ Kti gj Z evsjvf`tki w`tkB`wó t`qv nte| Zte G wel tq AvtjvPbv c0tgB`vne Kti ms-ৱি Zi
msAv Ges bixi mvt_ Gi m=úKmf |

gubtli Rieb-msM0gi ev cKwZi Ici AwaKvi we-ৱি i tgvU c0P0vB ms-ৱি | mý t AZxZ t_+K wevfbael tq gub| th
mg- ZvrchEYmvdj` ARB Kti t0 I wecj fivEvi Mto Ztj t0, Zvi mvgwMK ifctK ejv nq ms-ৱি |¹ ms-ৱি Zi D"e 0kt0
t_+K| Rxe I cKwZveAvbx Pvj m Wwi DBb (1809-1892) Zvi weZBev` ZtEj c0vY Kti t0b (1859) th, Aw`g Ae-ৱি
t_+K gubtli DEitYi nvrvi nvrvi e0ti e`eavtb 0nvZ ntjv gP0— Ges ZLb t_+KB ms-ৱি Zi`i i`| ktg t_+KB wki-
ms-ৱি Zi D"e| gubtli ktg RiebmAvix etj B ms-ৱি Z Rieb-Nub0² Gicil ms-ৱি Z wel tq bvbv`wófwz,`k0 I wPŠ-
vavivi cKvk NtUB Pjt t0| gubtli fivel`r weKvtki GKgvI wfiE GB ms-ৱি |

gvbemgvRi`i i`tZ bixi fvgKv KZ`tjv tgvj K Ae`vfb D34j nq AvtQ| nvZ e`envi Kti ktg AMYx fvgKv wbtq0j
gvbe`xRwZ| gvZZB c0g ktg wbtqwrZ Kti wj bixtK| mšvb aviY Avi mšvb cvj tbi KvRi`ewk0B ktg wefvRtb
cj`tli Zj bvg bixtK c_+K t`fifI wbtqwrZ Kti | cvj`l tewi tq coZ wKvvti Avi bix`vKZ mšvb wbtq— GB cwi w`wZ
bixtK KtqKuU`i`ZcY`Awe`vfi i mfvM w`tq0j |

c0gZ, ci cvj tbi mfcvZ bix Kti t0, w0ZxqZ, Kw Awewi Kti t0 bix, ZZxqZ, Av_b Awewi`vfi ci msiwqZ Av_b
t_+K ivbe Awewi Kti t0 bix, PZLZ, Ktgvfi Kvr, eqtbi KvrI bixi Awewi | G`tj vtK RweKvi Kvr wntmte
t`Lv ntZv Ges bix tmRb` ZLb chS-gj` nviqv wb, c0lav` ewAZ nq wb| wKŠ`axti axti avZtZvg`hM Gj, ktg wefvRb
tki wvef³ mgvR Mto Zj j ; wefvRweKvi KvR bixi c0lav` Ktg tmj, cvj`l mKj KvR mtefepntq DVj | bixi hy-
weM0ni hM GKv Avi wki`i c0Yi`vq mg_0bv-ntq cvj`tli mrvh`c0_x`ntZ`_vtK| wczvi tm0ni mPbv ntZ`_vtK, wki
wczcwi Pq tctZ`_vtK Ges KZZj t_+K bix axti axti Acmwii Z ntZ`_vtK |³

GfiteB mPZ ntjv e`w3MZ m=úE, cwi evi, RvZ I ivt0i wfiEgj | GB nt"Q cKwZi mtf msM0gi dtj gvbems-ৱি Zi
tmvov cE`tbi Kwnub| Gi dtj bixi Ae-ৱি hv`wovq, Zv nt"Q—

1. GKRb wekl bix ntjv GKRb wekl cvj`tli`x| tmB cvj`tli mšvbB ntjv tmB bixi MfvRZ mšvb|
wczavivq esk I DEiwaKvi wYfqi GB e`e`vq bix ntjv Avav Ktqwr, Mfn Aei`x| cvj`l`0gx wntmte KZZj
i`i` Kti ntjv gvij K| wcztZj w00qZv weavtbi Rb` Aetiva I c`P Abkvmtbi weavb w`tq mZxZi i`vq
tZvotRvo`i`i` ntjv |
2. bixi Rb``x wntmte GKMwgZv eva`Zvgj K Kiv ntjv | cvj`tli e0MwgZv I e0weevtn tKvfbv evav`_vKj bv |
3. cvj`tli B"Qvi`vm wntmte bixi Ici hZ tkv tYi mfcvZ Zvi GKwU nt"Q cwiZZveEi mPbv|`vnxp`q I
`vnxp`K tfvM Kivi mPbv tmB c0Pxb hM t_+KB| hy-weM0n weRZv`tj i mKtj B ciwRZ ewnbxi ev`tj i
bixt`i tefQ wbZ, wKbZ wbtRi B"QvgtZv e`envfi i Rb`| mvgŠ-hM, AvaybK hM mvgŠtq Gi ifc e`j vtj I
cwiZZveEi Aemvb NtU wb |

GfiteB ejv hq, bix-cv`tli gta` GB wefiva tki wvefivtai gtZvB Zvrch0q| bix-cv`tli GB wefiva gvbemgvRi
c0g tki wvefiva Ges cvj`tli 0viv bixi wM0h t_+KB c0g bix tkvY t`Lv t`q |⁴ bixivB c0g gub| hviv ek`Zv I
`vntZj e0b`wKvi Kitz eva`ntqtQ| bixiv`vmc0vi I AvtM`vntZj k:Lj cti tQ |⁵

1. tMwcvj`nvj`vi, ms-ৱি Zi ifcvŠt, gP0avi cKvkbx, 1974, c0v : 31-33
 2. Charles Darwin, The origin of species, 1859
 3. tMwcvj`nvj`vi, ms-ৱি Zi ifcvŠt, gP0avi cKvkbx, 1974, c0v : 55-57
 4. t0wmi K Gt1/2 m, e`w3MZ m=úE, cwi evi I ivt0i D"e
 5. AMvt`v tefej, bix : AZxZ, eZ0vb I fivel`tZ, Abep` : KYK gflvcra`vq, b`vkvYj eK GtRwY, Kj KivZv 1983, c0v 12

gybe cwi evti i BwZnm t_tK Rvbn hvf"O th, bvix l cj "tli gta" μgkB GKUv Zvi Zg", wef", "elg" mjo ntZ _vtK | mf"Zvi μgveKvtk, t`k-Kvj -Rwzi wfvEz ms"zi bvbv weKvtk bvixi Ae"vb l gj "vqb wevfbaeKg ntZ cvti, wKs' wekRto bvixi Aebqb NtUB Pij tq | eeP hM hv wQj tmvRvmyR, AvaybK mf" hM Zv Rulj l kvZvcYp bvixi ghP v nt"O GKUw hMi, Rwzi, ms"zi, ivtofi b'vqvePvti i gvcKwW |⁶

mgvR ms"zi "xN"HWZtn"i AwfAZvq ej v hvq, AvRtKi bvix eu cwi gvty ms"zi mjo | cj "tli mvt_ bvixi Zvi Zg", bvixK Ae`gb l vbhPZb— G meB mgvR-ms"zi mjo, cOkwZK bq tgvU l | th KvR l Ae"vb ARB cj "tli ctq | mva" ntqtQ Zv bvixi mvtai AZxZ bq |⁷

wkqv, mvgwRK, ivotq mSMVb-cOZovtbi gva"tg, AvBb, "wofwz AvPvi-AvPiY, e"evcbv cwieZPbi ga" w"tq bvix-cj "tli e'earb l "elg"-vbhPZb `i Kti bvixi mgAwAKvi l gvbewaKvi ARB mae |

wekpvcx bvix cOZ "elg", vbhPZb l Aebqti wei"tx RwzmsNni mjo uo 16wU tNvl Yv AvtQ, hv cOZwU ivtofi "xKiZi Rb" DbP i tqTQ | "tLRbK th, tmB mbt` cY"vji t`q vb Ggb kZ kZ ivo"i tq tMtQ, hvi gta" evsj vt`k GKUw |

RwzmsN thme c"tq c tbqvi Rb" Avte`b RvbtqtQ, Zv j qj Kij Avgiv t`Le bvixi gvbek l tgvij K "vaxbZv tftvMi AwAKvi "xKi Kiv, bvixi cOZ "elg" gj K "wofwz l AvPiY AvBbZ vbw x l mgvtR ev"ewqZ Kiv "i"ZcY"ej v ntqtQ | ivR"vZK-Av"mvgwRK-mvs"zK t"t me cOvrc`Zv t_tK bvixK gP Kti mgchq wbtq Avmvi Rb" AvBb l e"ev MhY Kivi cOZ AvnYvb Rvbtbv ntqtQ ; Pj wZ cOvrc`Zv t_tK GwMtg Avbvi Rb" wekl mthvMi e"ev Kiv, Kms"vi, avi Yv, agRq Abjvmtbi bvtg bvixi cOZ "elg" bv-Kivi c"tq wbtz ej v ntqtQ | wkqv l KvRi t"t "elg" bv-Kiv, ivR"vZK KgRvtE bvixi mg-AskMhYi AvBb l e"ev Kiv, "t"t bvixi Rb" wekl hZetbqv, mvs"zK wep`b, Mn"vuj KvRi weki e"ev mnRmva" Kiv, Mtgi bvixi AwAK cOvrc`Zv, Amvg", ms"vi v xZv, AvaybK bMi RxePbi mveavwAZ RxePbi K_v "siY t"tL wekl mthvM evx Kiv Ges bvlMi K l t`l qvb AvBtb Rwz, ag"eY" vbwetk bvix-cj "tli GKB AwAKvi cOvb Kiv— Gi Kg 15wU c"tq c tbqvi Rb" RwzmsN AvnYvb RvbtqtQ |⁸

Gme c"tq c tbqvi ga" w"tq bvix-cj "tli "elg" wef" `i ntZ cvti tRtbi wevfbaev" cOqvRbxq Df"vm wbt"O bv | GUvB Ztj aitQ t`k wep`ki mgvR-ms"zi mwZ"Kvi ijc | bvixi Ae"vb-ghP v nt"O mgvR-ms"zi gj "vqbtbi gvcKwW | GB tcvvctU evsj vt`ki bvixi Ae"v wep`kYi ga" w"tq evsj vt`ki ms"zi cwi Pq cvl qv hvte |

evsj vt`ki ms"ziz bvixi Ae"vb

evsj vi tqtqiv msmvti i RAvj | cEPb-MxZ-Qovq dtU DfvtQ bvixRtbi e"zv—

tgqti bvg tclwj
cti wbtj l tMwj
htg wbtj l tMwj

A_ev

tgq tQtj gwUj tWj v,
Uc Kti tb Rtj tdj v

Avfiv wKQtj vKK_vq bvi xP—

1. i v x tej v i v x Awg
Xm fiv fvZ,
LvB tej v LvB Awg
Xm cQv fvZ ;
gv_vq wMtg KBI fvB
Po gL AwQ
mju tetzi ewo LvBqv
Ni w Mvtj bnp
2. l tMv tetU vnb hv

6. kvj "dntq (1772-1837), weitni AcyKa weeiY, mT, gvtj Kv teMg, bvix gP Arb`vj b, evsj v GKvtWgx, 1985, 089, cOv 55 |
7. A"v" E, mgvR, ms"z, "z : Avb` cveij kvm" 1987, cOv 58 |
8. bvixi cOZ "elg" "xKiY mb", RwzmsN, Abep` : w`j i"ev mivnbv l ivLx`vk cj Kvq", evsj vt`k gunj v cwi l`, tm_bewMPv, XvKv |

tZvi RiqvBi , Y KBqv hv
mK Avi KBgytmvbr
gWKvUqv fustM Mi `vbr|⁹

tj vKmwntZ', tj vKms`wZtZ bvi xi Ae`vb dtU l tV| mgtqi weeZfb mgvR cwi ewZ' nt"Q wKs' bvi xi Ae`vb e`j vt"Q
bv| mgvR bvi xi mv`cUZK Ae`vb Acms`wZi clavb` mPZ Ki tQ| Mlgmwj wktZ bvi xi cUZ 101 te`vNvZ, gwU tZ c tZ
cv_i Qfo gviv, tclg`wetq`mstbi wcZ...cwi P tqi `eaZv wbtq bvi x tK AwFhy³ Kiv l mvRv t`qvi NUbv,tj v GB mgvR
bZb bq| Iv tUi `ktKi Dcb`vm mskBK-G knx`j v Kivmvi Kwmbi GKwU `tk` wbnwZZ uigZxi th aitbi mwj wki
eYbv w` tqtQb, Zvi mtz mv`cUZK mwj wki NUbv,tj vi wjg i tqtQ| bvi x tK eiveiB `vqx Kiv nq, AwFhy³ Kiv nq| hviv
AwFhy³ Kti Zviv gvzei, Mlgcavb Ges agrq wea-wbt l tai dtZvqv`vbKvix| Gt` i Kv tQ civRq N tU gvbeZvi, gbj tZj |
GB aitbi dtZvqv GKwU msv`wZK gZv` k⁹ wKs' evsj vt`tki epEi RbtMvxi gta` Gi mg`b tbB| Zeycici G aitbi
NUbv NU tQ| `p fji lci metji AZ`vPv tii gtZvB bvi xi lci GKZidv dtZvqv Pj tQ, clZev` nt"Q| evsj vt`tki
D`PZi Av`vj tZ dtZvqv wei`tx ivq tNw l Z ntqtQ| evsj vt`tki Aciva AvBtb dtZvqv wbol x| Gme mtEj mgvR,
ivRbmZtZ Ges ivotq ckvmtb dtZvqv evR e`w³, tMvxi l ivR%wZK `tj i cUZ mg`b Ae`vnZ i tqtQ| m`cUZ 2006
mtj i (`wMZ) wbePbx tKSkj wntmte Av l qvqx j xM dtZvqv mg`b tLj vdZ gRuj m⁰ t j i mtz mg tSvZv `sri tK `v fji
Kti tQ| cikvcwK ivR%wZK GB Acms`wZ euj fite clZnZ Kivi Av t`vj bl Ae`vnZ Av tQ|

bvi xi tkw l Z-e wAZ-Ae`wZ Ae`vi Rb` ivRbmZ mgvR, ag⁹ iv t⁰ bwiZ, AvBb l wea wbt l a `vqx| evsj vt`tk bvbv
agfj e`f gvbv evm Kti | evOwv ntql agrq cwi P tqi bvi xi AwAkv i mgvR l iv t⁰ wba w i Z ntq Av tQ| w`y te s x, wLbv b l
gmj g bvi x GKB t`tki bVmi K nl qv mtEj AwAkv i t`f t t Zv` i gta` mvg` tbB| Gi gj Kvi Y e`w³ MZ AvBb ev
agrq AvBtb bvi xi cUZ th wea-wbt l a Av tQ, tmUv w`tqB bvi xi AwAkv i wete w PZ nq mgvR l iv t⁰ t mRb` evsj vt`tki
bVmi K ntj l AwAkv i t`f t t mKj bvi xi mgZv tbB| th tZzagr q weavt b wba w i Z bvi xi AwAkv i tKb iv o` clavb` w` t"Q,
tmRb` ivotq msweavt b bvi xi mgAwAkv i `xKZ ntj l cwi ewi K AvBtb, Kg f t t wba w i Y l m`w³ E i AwAkv i, fvg
AvBtb, mvgwRK-ivR%wZK `w f w l gvbv mKZvq, ckvmtb K bwiZ-wba w i Y `elg` t` tKb hv t"Q, bvi x`v` tK Rj vAwj t` qv
nt"Q, mKj t`f t t i a b c j` t l i clavb` t gtb tbqv nt"Q| GfiteB mgvR, ivRbmZ l iv o` bvi x l c j` t l i gta` gvbv l t k i Y
wntmte `elg` evot"Q Ges bvi x` i gta` l GKB fite `elg` eRvq ivL tQ| gvbv l i gh⁹ v bvi x tK t` qv nt"Q bv|

evsj vt`tk bvi xmgvR Gme clkeZtj b`vh` AwAkv i i `we Rvbt"Q mfv-Av t`vj tb, iv t⁰ Kv tQ, ckvmtbi Kv tQ Ges
ivR%wZK `tj i Kv tQ| wKs' mKtj B GB clkebxie| atg⁹ miwK Av` k⁹ wPiz agrq wZtK AvNvZ Kiv nq bv ivR%wZK
`t` t wbePbx `t` t wKQy tNv l Yv t` qv ntj l ev`te hLb t` Lv hvq AvBb e`j vtZ ntj atg⁹ bvtg tMvov agr⁰ t` i `Zwi
wea wbt l tai mtz b⁰ j wM tQ ev mvgwRK i wZi mtz b⁰ j wM tQ Ges tm t`f t t ivR%wZK `j xq f t gZvi `v` f t g t` t"Q, ZLb
bvi xi clkei vR%wZK `j, f t gZvmb ivR%wZK `j l miKvi mKtj B bxie `tK| KL t b KL t b v Zviv bvi xi `v` t` t i vax
fvgKv l MhY Kti | Gt`f t t bvi x msMVb `tj v HK`ex Av t`vj tbi c t P v Ae`vnZ ivL t j l wR wR cK i w f w E K misMVb K
clavb` eRvq ivLvi t b⁰ HK`ex tRvi`vi Av t`vj b nt"Q bv| Mlg evsj vi `elg` c w o Z bvi xmgvR tK mg-gh⁹ v m`u b e
R x e t b i c ` t` L v t Z m w s y j Z M V b g j K K g m P ev` ev q t b G w M t q t h t Z c v i t Q b v |

cwi ewi K AvBb Av t j v P v K t i c l k e R v t M t h, GB Av B b u l t K b g m j g c w i e w i K Av B b e t j w P i y Z n t j v ? c w i e w i K
Av`vj tZ mKj agfj e`f bvi x wePvi cl`b v Ki tZ c t i | wKs' w`y bvi xi Rb` w`y AvBtb eu wbt l avAv `vKvq Av`vj tZ
w`y bvi xi c`f t mjePvi cvl qv m`e nt"Q bv| gmj g t g t q Qvov t K D c w i e w i K Av`vj Z l c w i e w i K AvBtb i m p l j c v t"Q
bv| G w e l t q b v i x m g v R t m v`P v i `v K t j l t K v t b v i v R % w Z K ` j l m i K v i G w e l t q c ` t` t c w b t"Q b v | w O Z x q Z, m s w e a v t b
mg-AwAkv i i `xKwZ w` t q l c w i e w i K Av B t b i g v a` t g m`w³ E, w e t q, m s`t b i A w f f v e K Z; m v`f x c f w Z t`f t t b v i x
AwAkv i K u g t q t` q v n t q t Q l b v i x c U Z A g v b w e K w b h f Z t b i w f w E m j o K i v n t q t Q | b v i x c U Z `e l g` `i x K i Y m s p u s`
R w Z m s N m b t` c Y` f t i m i K v i w` t` Q b b v c w i e w i K Av B b e`j K i t Z n t e e t j | b v i x t g S i j K A w A k v i t K t o t b q v i
t`f t t a g` l i v o b w i Z G K B m t z M u U o v t e t a t Q | i v R b w i Z l i v o t q b w i Z i m g`-t`f t t a g` q w e a -w b t l t a i m e w K o z t g t b
t b q v n t"Q b v, w K s' K x K t V i f i t e B b v a g r q w e a v b A b j n i Y K t i b v i x R b` `e l g` c Y` w b h f Z t b i m g`-D r m` t f c c w i e w i K
AvBb P j y i t q t Q | w b e P p z m i K v i m g n O B D u b d g` d` w g u j t K w O w e l t q t K v t b v w P s` f v e b v B K t i w b |

D`vni Y t` qv hvq, cwZZvevE Pj y`vKvi w el q u l t` tK | ivotq AvBtb cwZZvj t q c j` t l i hvl qv, bvi x tK cwZZv wntmte
t f v M K i v w b l x b q | Av`vj tZ t b v U w i c v e j K o v i v G w d t W v f U c w u Z t Z, A b t g w i Z c y j t k i w b q s` t Y l c v n v i v q, W v` w i
c i x` f v i Q j P v Z w i t Z P j t Q c w Z Z v j q | a g r q i v R % w Z K m s M V t b i N Y v i A v `t b R t j c w Z Z v i e v m` v b, e w m` v i v w e Z w o Z

9. tmj b v t n v t m b, N i t M i w` t Z t b v b v R j |

nq ivRc_t | ivRc_ t_ tK cvK[©]emvewotZ Av`vbn Mvfo t`ne`emvixi Aaxtb | ivó`bxi e, AvBbRvex bxi e | cjj k KLtbv KLtbv tiwRw=-tenxb cuZZvK atj, msev`c t` One Qvcvq | wKŠ` cuZZvKt` `hvi v hvq Zviv Kviv NYv cvq bv, OneI Qvcv nq bv | `^tVpVix ev MYZwšK tKvfbv kvmbvgtj B Gi e`Z`q NtU vb | gvtS gvtS cuZZv cpefmbi K_v tkvbn hvq, wKŠ` cuZZvewE Pjy_vKvi vel tq vbt avAv Rvii Kiv nq bv |

D`vniY t`qv hvq, bvix cvPvi, alV, thšZK etÜi µUcY[©] bviX`^eivax AvBtbi | bviX cvPviti `vj vj mvRv cvt`Q bv, cvPviKZ tqtqiv vbiVc` tndvRtZi AcivacY[©]AÜ KviitZ cP gti | gvtS gvtS GB tqtq`i `y` cpefmb tKt`^a cvVtbn nq | alVkvixi mvRv tgvfU l nq bv, tKbbv awl ZvK bvbv cixvvi mš`xb ntq 24 NÉvi gta` cgvY KiTZ nq th tm awl Zv ntqtQ Ges ZvtKB mvvix AvbTZ nq alVYi | Kx wgv`v cEAbvq fiv GB AvBb | alVYi mvvix vKtj alV ntZ cvti bv, awl Zvi Avj vgZ cixvvi Rb` wePviti Atcv v`vK | Gme tvti ivRbmxZ, ivóbmZ Kx etj ? wKQB bv | msmt` i weÁ MYZwšK gvuj v msMvb_ tj v G vel tq tmv`Pvi ntZ tMtj Av`vj Z Aegvbbvi AvBb evav ntq `ovq |

D`vniY t`qv hvq, gvuj vt`i msiwvZ Avmtb vbePvbi vel q t_ tK | cDvrc` bviXmgvRtK mePvti GwMq Avbvi j t`v` mVW wetePbvq Kgvti, msmt`, BDvbqbw cwi t` msiwvZ Avmtb vbePv c`vZi AvBb 1972 vtj i msweavtB `šKZ ntqUj | wKŠ` msiwvZ Avmtb vbePv c`vZi e` tj gtbvqbw c`vZ bviXmgvRi gta` GB ksKv l m`n mVv KtiQ th, cKZctv bviX cDvrc` Zv `i Kivi Rb` bq, gj Z `j xq `v`i vvi Rb` msL`vvi tvi tvtU vlgZvmb `tj i cDve, wv`vš`cvfmi Rb` msiwvZ gvuj v Avmtb gtbvqbw c`vZ PjyivLv ntqtQ | bviXK Gfvte `vevi vU vntmte e`envi KtiQ mgvR l ivó, ivR%wZK `j l e`v` |

071-G msNvUZ `faxbZv Avt`vj tbi ci evsj vt`tk miKvi cwiwZ ntqtQ KtqKevi, mvgvii K kumb Pjy vntqtQ Ges MYZwšK Avt`vj tbi dtj Zvi cZbl NtUq | `^tkvmbi cwi etZ`GLb MYZwšK kumbe`e`v cDZwZ ntqtQ | wKŠ` mvteK `^tkvK tnvmbBb gnvš` Gikv` cEwZ Ges RbMY KZK ewZj KZ (agvEj 0 tKvfbv MYZwšK miKvi 16 eQi atj ewZj Kti vb | Aek` GK_v mZ` th agvEj ewZj ntj l bviX cDZ AegvbbvKi, vbiX AgvbieK cwi ewi K AvBb, Ab`vb` mvgvRK-agvEj weva-vbt la Ges ivR%wZK `tj i gta` Pjy_vKv bviX cDZ cDwKZ Aetjv, `elg, `wofwzi cDvrc` Zv, mvgšhMxq cjtvtv a`vb-avi Yv l gvbmKZv— Gme tZv ewZj nte bv | ZeyvixmgvR gtb Kti, agvEj ewZj bv-ntj KegEK mgvtRi cDvrc` a`vb-avi Yv, agvEj tMwvng Avt`v evote Ges bviXmgvRtKB Zv temK AvNvZ nvbte |

bviX fvgKv mvgvRK, A`wZK, ivR%wZK Dbqvbi m½ RvOZ | bviX Dbqvbi Rb` c`K l i`agvI mgvRKj `vYgj K KgvmP MbtYi dtj bviX ghv`v vYv`vq, mgvtR bviX Ae`vb mgchvq DbvZ ntZ cvti bv |

bviX l mvaviY mvgvRK cDkAvgt`i t`tk eU gZ l wPšv-AvtQ | Gi Kg GK wPšvq bviXK t`Lv nq i`aybviX vntmteB | Zviv etj b, mvgvRK-cDkZK RbMvZ vbqg bviXK gv-tevb-tgtq l `x vntmte `wqZi cvj b KiTZ nq, tmUvB Zvi mvgvRK Ae`v vbyv Kti t`q | GB gvtZi Avjvixiv GKUzKó Kti mgm`vi Mfvxi wMq vel qUv eštZ Pvb bv th j vj-j vj bviX mvgvRK Gme eÜbtK `vmZi l ew`Z`fc tfvM KiQ | Avmtj GB AbwftcZ K_vi cDZ Zviv KvB v`TZ Pvb bv | Zviv gtb Kti b Avw`Kvj `tK hv Pj AvmtQ Zv Pj te AbsKvj |

bviX-cj`l Dftqi gta`B GiKg tjvK AvtQb, hviv `šKviB KiTZ Pvb bv, bviX l gvbj vntmte ivóiq, A`wZK, ivR%wZKmn mKj tvti AskMhY l wv`vš`MhYi AvvKvi AvtQ | ZvQvov bviX A`wZK `faxbZvi vel tq l Giv wei`xvPiY Kti v`vKb | Avevi tKD-tKD bviXmgv`i gtv bv-wMq tPvL-Kvb eÜ ti tL i`ay mgvRKj `vtYi ga` w tq bviXvtebi mgm`v`i KiTZ Pvb |

evsj vt`tk bviX mgm`vi w`tk `KcvZ Kiti e`vcKfvte mvgvRK mgm`vB etov ntq t`Lv t`q | AZ`š`cDvrc`, vbi vji, Kjns`vicY[©]GB mgvR bviX `vfwK weKviki mY`c_ eÜ Kti titLq | Rtbv ci t`tKB tqtq`i wtkl mvgvRK mgm`vi mš`xb ntZ nq Ges Rvbfv GK mvgvRK cDZKj cwi tvti m½ ZvtK j ovB Kti thZ nq | cDZ`vK Rvtebi mKj tvti bviX AskMhY mEj tm mvgvRK tKvY l `el`i`i wKvi | wteq, ZjvK, thšZK, cwi evi cwi Ki bv, wkvv, tckv, mšv cDZcvj b, vbiVcEvi Afve Ggb bvbv tvti meUKzhšv bviXKB tfvM KiTZ nq |

G t`tK cj`ti l Zj vq bviX tnq-Ae`v Ges Ae`vb cwi`vi tevSv hv`Q | mgvRe`e`vi gta`B GB `elg` l tklvtYi gj` itqtQ | cDvZ GB mgvRe`e`vq `el`i`i gvIv Kvi tKvfbv j vYB t`Lv hv`Q bv | mgvtRi iXvZvMzi m½ m½ agvEj Kms`vi, AUagvEj Dbv`bv, agvEj weva-vbt lai bvtg bviX `v`K Ae`wZ Kti ivLvi cDvM bviX mgm`vtK Rj š` Kti Zj tQ |

mvgvRK vbiVcEvi Afvte Mn t`tK ivRc_ l Kgvti chš`-tKv_vl tqtqiv mY` `vfwK Rvbfvcb KiTZ cvitQ bv | vbiVZZ ea- `vxi KvQ t`tK ZjvK vbtZ Pvbtj cti tm tKv_vq Avtq cte,

mš#bi AwaKvi cife wK bv, mvgwRK wbi vcĒv _vKte wK bv Gme KviŕY c0B AwaKvi c0qŕMI bvi xiv w0awšZ _vŕK|
tckvMZ KvŕR wbi vcĒvi Afve, cwierŕi wbi vcĒvi Afve, iv-wq `pŕĒi AvpŕŕY wbi vcĒvi Afve, bvi xi RxebŕK `peŕn
Kŕi Zj ŕQ| ewj vŕ`ŕki mgvR | ivŕóŕ `wófiwz | AvBŕb bvi xŕK Aa`b ivLvi th ms`wZ Mŕo DŕVŕQ Zvi wei`ŕx bvi xi
msM0g Ae`vnZ AvŕQ|

gvŕj Kv teMg bvi xŕbŕx| wGBPw, LĒKjy xb wKŕjK, DBŕgb Avŕŕ ŕRŕvi ÷wWR wefwM, XvKv wekŕe`ŕj q|