

cĦvj ex bwiZ tKŠkj MhY KitZ ntj ZvĦi m^uŷK^oAvĦM fvtjvfvte AbmÜvb Kiv cĦqvRb| GB aitĦi tcĦYv tĦKB ŌxcPĦi gĦzv wētq GKwU MtelYvi mvt_ Awg RwoZ ntqQjvg| Kbm vb^o I qvĦ PqvBW evsĦvĦĦi mnvqZvq AmiKwi MtelYv I DbĦb msMVb DbĦb mgšq jvj gvbniwU, bxj dvgvix Ges crebv GB wZbwU tRjvi mwZwU DctRjv h_vvvtg jvj gvbniwU mⁱ, Aw^o Zgvix, Kwj MA, nwZevÜv, wWgj v, crebv mⁱ Ges teovi mwZwU ŌxcPĦi gĦzv wētq GB MtelYwU cwi Pjv bx KĦiwQj | D³ MtelYvq miwmi m^u,³ nI qvi Kvi tY AvgvĦK MtelZ Gj vKv_ tjtZ AĦbKevi thĦZ ntqQj, Gmgq tmLvbKvi me^oĦi RbMĦYi mvt_ Avjvc-Avtj vPbv KitZ mĦlg ntqQjvg| bvi x- cĦ“ I Dftqi mvt_B wbeofvte gĦzv, gĦzi avi Yv I gĦzv tĦK D^mŷ cwi w^oWz Kxvte Zviv tgvKvtejv KĦib Gme wētq K_v etj wQjvg| D³ MtelYvi cĦwĦK djvdj I chĦeĦYj ä AwfAZvi I ci wfiĦ KĦiB GB wbeÜwU cĦZ Kiv ntqQj|

ŌgĦvĦw wētq tek wKQyMtelYv² BĦZvgĦa^o m^ub^owtqtQ| tmme MtelYvq tgvÜv vĦM enĦi DĦi etĦi mgZj fwi RbĦMvöxi RĦetb gĦzi cĦve Ges D³ cĦveRwbZ Kvi tY ZvĦi RĦebe^o evq tKvb aitĦi cĦve tdtj, Kxvte Zviv gĦzv tgvKvtejv KĦib tm wētq bvbvi Kg Z_ DĦv GĦmtQ| wKŠ^o mgZj fwi tĦK ^oŷš; ŌxcPivĦĦj gvbĦi RĦetb gĦzi cĦve ev Gi dtj ZvĦi RĦebavĦYi mwĦe^o Ae^o evq tKvb aitĦi cwi w^oWz mwĦ KĦi tm wētq MtelYj ä tZgb tKvĦv Z_ tB|

gĦzi avi Yv

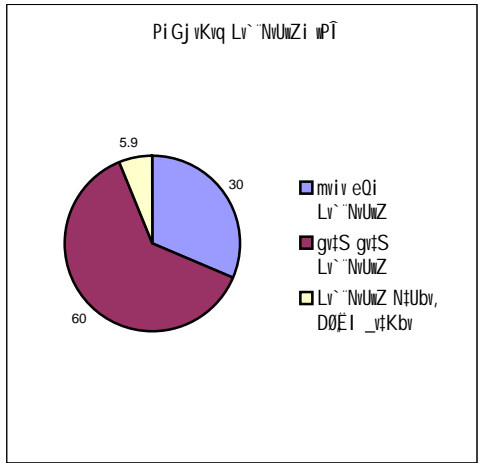
ŌxcPĦi Awaevmix gĦzv m^uŷK^oth avi Yv tcvY KĦib, tm avi Yv_ tjt v` j xq Avtj vPbv Ges bvi x- cĦ“ Ħi tKm= wWĦZ cwi^o vi fvte DĦv GĦmtQ| ZvĦi gtZ ŌgĦvĦw gvb^o ŌAfvĦĦ, ŌfvĦZi AfvĦĦ, bv- tĦtq _vKv, AvatCÜv tĦtq tKvĦvi Kg teĦP _vKv, nvZ tKvĦv ÜvKvcqm bv_ vKv, KvRKg^obv_ vKv, wĦzgvĦbi Lvevi tĦtq _vKv, cĦZ gnZ^oLvevi thvMvtoi wPŠv, FY KĦi Pjv| G avi Yv jvj gvbniwU Ges bxj dvgvix tRjvi ŌxcPievmt^o i | GB AĦĦj i RbMY gĦzvĦK miwmi AfvĦi Ab^o bvg wĦtmtĦ tĦtq _vĦKb| Aciw^o tK, crebv tRjvi ŌxcPĦi Awaevmix ŌgĦvĦwK ŌgĦvĦw wĦtmtĦ AwfwnZ KĦib bv| GB GjvKvi ewmw^o viv gĦzi mgqÜvĦK ŌAvKvj Ŧ ev ŌAvvj Ŧ etj AwfwnZ KĦib| jvj gvbniwU Ges bxj dvgvix tRjvi Pievmt^o i cĦĦ gĦzi Ab^ovb^o ^oenk^o_ tjtvi mtĦZiviv cwi wPZ, thgb AvKvj gvb^o KvR bv_ vKv, Afve, GK tejv tĦtq _vKv, FY KĦi Pjv BZ^ow^o | gĦzi mgq PĦi gvb| gj fĦĦĦi gvb| RĦi tĦK teĦkqvĦvq Lv^o vfvĦi gĦa^o w^obwZcvZ KĦib| ŌxcPivĦĦj i RbĦMvöxi RĦebvĦv chĦeĦY KĦi tĦLv tĦtq th, Gme GjvKvq^o w^o w^o Ae^o vi e^ovcKZv gj fwi tĦK c^ozK, AwĦK cwi gvY RbĦMvöx kĦRix Ges KwL Rix (67.6%), Zte KwL Rixi gĦa^o KwL w^obgRj (32.4%) I eMPvlixvB (16.2%) mSL^ovwmi Ŧ| tenki fVM cwi evĦiB tKvĦv Avev^o Rwg tB| gj fwi m^oQj tkĦYi tRiv^o vi^o t RvgtZB emZwĦtU MĦo ZĦj tKvĦvi KĦg gv_ v^o tR teĦPeĦZ^o AvtQ Gme cwi evi | GĦi gĦa^o wĦv^o v^o v^o cĦvi tB ej tjt B Pjt | MtelYv djvdjt tĦLv tĦtq, ŌxcPĦi cwi evi cĦvb^o i gĦa^o tKvĦv tJ Lvcov RvĦbb bv Ggb gvbĦi mSL^o v kZKiv 80 kZvstki I cĦi | ewKĦi i wfiZi gvĦ 3 kZvsk cĦg tkĦY chŠ-tj Lvcov KĦitQb| cotZ Ges wj LĦZ cvĦib wKŠ^o KLĦvb ĦĦj hvb w^o Ggb aitĦi cwi evi cĦvb cĦq 7 kZvsk| Ħ^o tmev I wĦv^o MhĦYi gtZv AwZ ^oi“Zcy^omyeavmgvI GLvĦb Abcy^oZ| miKwi I AmiKwi Dfq tmev cĦZŌvĦbi tmevmgn ŌxcPivĦĦj gj fwi Zj bvq LpB bMY^o nvĦi tcšŌQ _vĦK| Kvi Y G AĦĦj hvZvqtZi Rb^o tZgb tKvĦv iv^o tB, el^o tĦgšĦg cwbtewZ Ae^o evq Ōxtci gtZv, i KĦv tĦgšĦg gvBĦi ci gvBj

² W. tnvĦb wRj- i ngvb, Sebastian Zug-G ^oRĦi gĦzv wēlqK MtelYv Dtj tĦvM^o

nuWtZ nq Pi tjtvtZ hvevi Rb| Gi dtj miKwi I AmiKwi tmev cÖZÖvtbi tmevcÖvbKvixiv I Bme GjvKvq wbcwgZ hvb bv| Zvt`i wbcwgZ `wqZ; mWVKfvte cvjb Ktib bv| Gme KviY PivÄtj i gvb| Awak Suki wfZi emem KtiI thb cievmx| th KviY Zvt`i wfZi Afvtei AwakGvI v cwi j wqZ nq| G AfvteKB Pievmxiv g½v ev AvKvj bvtg AwfwnZ Kti tQb|

g½vi KviY

g½v cwi w`wZ mpoi wCQtb KgfbZvtK Pievmxiv metPtq etov KviY wntmte Djt E-Kti tQb| ZvQrov eb`vq dmtj i qWZ nlqv, b`xfvOb, Avew` RvgtZ ejy cov, RbmsL`vi Awak`, GjvKvq wbcwgZ KvRi ms`vb bv`_vKv, thvMvthvM e`e`v fvjt v bv-nlqv, teuki fvm RbMtYi wBR`^Avew` Rvgt bv`_vKv, `vqx m`ut`i AcLZj Zv, GjvKvq wki KviLv bv`_vKv, GKwaKevi RvqMv cwi eZfb At`P AcPq, Amy`ZvRwbZ KviY KvR Kitz bv-cviv Ges mAq Kitz bv-cviv— G tjtvtKB g½v cwi w`wZ mpoi KviY wntmte Pievmxiv Djt E-Kti tQb| Pievmxiv AwfgZ w`tqtQb th, eb`vq dmtj i qWZ ntj Lv`NvUwZ t`Lv t`q| Gmgq KvR Kivi tKvtbvB mthvM `vtK bv| Avew` RvgtZ ejy cotj tm Rvgt Abvew` ntq cto| Gmgq KvRi nvtZB tKvtbv A`_vKv bv, weki tKvtbv Kgms`vtbi I mthvM Gme Pi GjvKvZ Mto I tv w| Gme KviY g½vi cÖvfe t`Lv t`q| Gmgq Pwiw`tk cwbtewZ ntq Pievmxiv gj fLE t`tk cÖq wevQbre ntq cto| G KviY AtbtKB cwi evi cwi Rb, mnvq-m`u` tdtj evBti KvRi thtZ cvtib bv| Gi dtj Gme cwi evi g½vi ZieZv Avtiv teto hvq| AtbK mgq Livi KviY dmj cto bó ntq hvq| Gi cvkvcwk wZ`%wvE`K wRbmc`ti `vg teto hvevi KviYI G eQtii g½vi cwi wa Avtiv tetoQ etj Pievmxiv gtb Ktib| ÖxcPivÄtj Rvgti tbi gtZv AtbK cwi evi B g½vi mgq Afvtei gta` emem Ktib| GLvbKvi me tkwYi cwi evi i gta`B Kg teuk g½vi Zie`Ave cwi j wqZ nq| G cwi w`wZ mpo nevi KviY gj Z GLvtb `wi t`*i nvi AtbK teuk| MZ `ß `ktk evsjvt`tki `wi`* cwi w`wZ KgwZi w`tk| 1991-092 mvtj i w`tk MÖgxY `wi t`*i kZKiv nvi wQj 61.2 kZvsk, G nvi 2000 mvtj i w`tk Ktg wMtq `uovq 53.0 kZvstK Ges cti Avtiv Ktg hvq 2004 mvtj, G mgq D³ nvi `uovq 41.1 kZvstK (HIES 2000; and 3. BBS, PMS 2004)| Avgvt`i Mtel Yvq th Z` Dtv GtmtQ Zv LpB DfÖMRbK| PivÄtj Lp Mwi e I Mwi e wgtj cÖq 89.1 kZvsk cwi evi `wi t`*i gta` emem KitiQ| G wPT Avgvt`i RvZxq th Mo `wi`* nvi Zvi cÖq wÖ`_tYi I teuk| PivÄtj i gvI 1.6 kZvsk cwi evi DÖE cwi evi | G cwi evi tjt vB g½vi mgq wki `uov Lvov Kti tKvtbvi Ktg wWtk `vtK| mvi eQi B Lv`vfv NtU Ggb cwi evi cÖq 30 kZvstki I cti, gvtS gvtS Lv`vfv NtU Ggb ai tbi cwi evi cÖq 60 kZvsk| 5.9 kZvstki tKvtbv Lv` NvUwZ nq bv, DÖE I `vtK bv| t`Lv hv`Q th, ÖxcPi GjvKvi Awakvsk cwi evi B Afvtei gta` wlogw`Z| g½vi

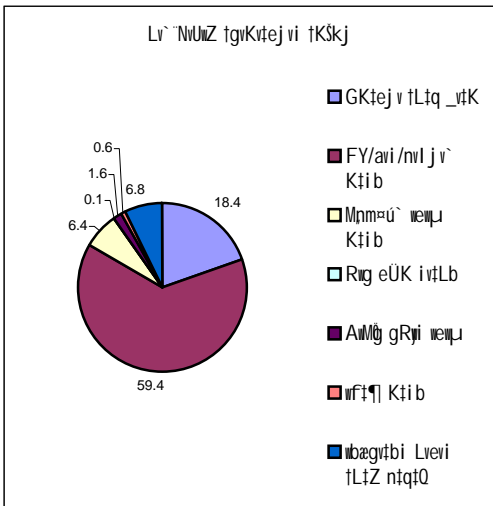


nuWtZ nq Pi tjtvtZ hvevi Rb| Gi dtj miKwi I AmiKwi tmev cÖZÖvtbi tmevcÖvbKvixiv I Bme GjvKvq wbcwgZ hvb bv| Zvt`i wbcwgZ `wqZ; mWVKfvte cvjb Ktib bv| Gme KviY PivÄtj i gvb| Awak Suki wfZi emem KtiI thb cievmx| th KviY Zvt`i wfZi Afvtei AwakGvI v cwi j wqZ nq| G AfvteKB Pievmxiv g½v ev AvKvj bvtg AwfwnZ Kti tQb|

mgq Gme cwi evi gvbtezi Rxebhvcb Kti tKvrbviKtg teP vKvi tPov KiQ| AnaKvsk cwi evii Kgqig tj vKmsL v AZ s-Kg| c0q 70.6 kZvsk (cj "l) cwi evii Kgqig tj vtKi msL v gvT GKRb| 13.6 kZvsk cwi evii Kgqig tj vtKi msL v `B Rb| thme cwi evii Kgqig cj "li msL v GtKi AnaK tbB, tmme cwi evii Ae v gZvi mgq tevk bvRKZvi w tK Ptg hvq| Kvdiv hv tKvrbv Amj emj nq, tm t q t Ae v Avtiv Lvivc ntq cto| FYM Zv tefo hvq| Lv msKU mZxe ntq l tV| t Lv hv "Q th, thme cwi evi brixcbvb, w bgRj, eM P v l x; hv t i w b t Ri tKvrbv Pv t i Rig tbB; DcvR0Kvix GKRb; tmme cwi evi gZvi ZxeZv AtbK tevk| Gt i w b q u g Z Kv t Ri tKvrbv ms v b tbB| GRB c0ZeQiB Gme cwi evi gZvi Ketj cto|

gZvi c fve

gv Mtel K t i ch e q Y Ges Pievmx tj vKR t bi m t z Avj vc-Avtj vPbv Kti Rvbn tMt0 th, Kg rnb Ae v i m t z hLb h j nq eb v i f q v e n Z v, b x f v 0 b, Liv Ges AnaK epocvZ, ZLb GB `thm t j v i w e i f c c f v e g z v i c w i w w z t k A v t i v Z x e t t k Z x e Z i K t i t z v t j | e b v l b x f v 0 b t b i Z x e Z v i K v i t y f j R b t M v o x i w f Z i L v N v U i Z i Z x e Z v A n a K g v t v q j q l K i v h v q | G m g q c 0 q m e v B t e w k m t F Y M h y K i t z e v n b | m v v t g A w M g k t j l t q t z i d m j w e m q K t i b | A t b t K S m K i g t a l e v B t i K v t R h v b | m s m v t i i K v t R m n v q Z v K v i x m e u w e m q K t i G K g w b t n t q h v b | A t b t K B F t y i R b w e w f b e R v q M v q h v b | m e u w b v v K v i K v i t y A t b t K B F Y c i b b v | A c g m b Z n b | A t b t K F Y w b t q c w i t k v a K i t z c v t i b b v, G K v i t y M w j M j v R l i b t z n q | A v Z q R t b i e w o t z t e o v t z t h t z c v t i b b v A t b t K B | G g b w k t K v t b v a i t b i D r m t e v l q v Z w t j l t h t z c v t i b b v | A v e i A t b t K G m g q x m s w b k l i e m o c w l t q t b | thme cwi evii wkiiv t q hvq, Zviv eB LvZv, tcvkvKAvkvKi ms vb Kitz cvti bv etj t qj hvl qv eU Kti t q|



Kv t R h v b | m s m v t i i K v t R m n v q Z v K v i x m e u w e m q K t i G K g w b t n t q h v b | A t b t K B F t y i R b w e w f b e R v q M v q h v b | m e u w b v v K v i K v i t y A t b t K B F Y c i b b v | A c g m b Z n b | A t b t K F Y w b t q c w i t k v a K i t z c v t i b b v, G K v i t y M w j M j v R l i b t z n q | A v Z q R t b i e w o t z t e o v t z t h t z c v t i b b v A t b t K B | G g b w k t K v t b v a i t b i D r m t e v l q v Z w t j l t h t z c v t i b b v | A v e i A t b t K G m g q x m s w b k l i e m o c w l t q t b | thme cwi evii wkiiv t q hvq, Zviv eB LvZv, tcvkvKAvkvKi ms vb Kitz cvti bv etj t qj hvl qv eU Kti t q|

cwi evi t j v g z v i m g q w k i t i m i V K f v t e h Z e w b t z c v t i b v | G m g q

cwi evii eq v b r i x - c j l L p A e t n i j Z A e v q w b h v c b K t i b | G g m b t z B G i v D c v R 0 b v - K i v i K v i t y m s m v t i i t e v S v n t q v t K b | g z v A e v q c w i e v i i A b t i g t a G B t e r a A v t i v P r o v w t q l t v | c 0 q v R b x q L v M h y K i t z b v t c t i Z v t i k i x i A Z s - p j n t q c t o | A t b K m g q w e b v w P u K r m v q Z u i v g v i v l h v b | K v D t K K v D t K m s m v i t t k c u K K t i t q v n q, Z L b Z u t i w f t q K i v Q r o v A b A v i t K v t b v D c v q v t K b v | g z v i c f v e 0 x c P t i i g v b t l i v f w e K R e x b h v c t b e v N v Z N U v q G e s m j i c h v i x b v t e r a K c w i w w z i g t a t d t j t q | c w i e v i i g t a m v g w R K k z L j v q w e N e N t U | m s w b e v e v - g r t K c u K K t i w t z e v a n q, t g x t k g r i a i K t i k l i e m o c w l t q t q | c w i e w i K m j m e u t k P w f Z G m g q A v j M v n t q h v q | t K D K v D t K m g v i K i t z c v t i b v | G m e B g z v c w i w w z i K v i t y N t U v t K e t j P i e m x i v A w f g Z w t q t 0 b |

tgVkvtej v tKŠkj

ØxcPti i gvbl g½vi mgq bvbv aiþbi tKŠkj Aej æb Kti uUþK _vKvi tPóv Ktib| g½vi mgq Lv`msKtUi KviþY GKRb e`w³i Lv` Pwn`vi Zj bvq AþbK Kg _Ymæúbræq Ges cwi gvþY Kg Lv`MðY Kti Zv`i w b KvUvþZ nq| G tKŠkj cðq me cwi evi B vbtq _vþK| Zte, G wPÍ bviX I cj`þli t`fþf GKBiKg bq| mvariYZ cj`þliv, weþKIZ hviv Kg`f| G DcvRðKvix, Zviv GKUz teuk cwi gvþY Lv` MðY Ktib| Ab`w þK cwi evi i bviX m`iv Kg Lv` MðY KiþZ eva` nb| G`fþf wki iv Kg`f| G DcvRðKvix `j fþ³| Kg Lv` MðY `fþ`i I ci gvivZþK FYvZþK cðve tðþj | th KviþY AþbK kþRæx cwi evi i m`m` KvþRi mUvþb Gj vKvi evþti þþZ cvþb bv| Gmgq AþbK cwi evi i FYMØ Zv teþo hvq, AþþKB Pov mþ`i gnrRvb FþYi Rvþj AvUKv ctob| Mnæú`, AvMðg kþ Ges tKv_vl tKv_vl AvMðg dmj I weþK Ktib| Gi evþti g½v tgVkvtej vi Avti Kwi tKŠkj nþj v KvþRi tLutR t`þki weþfæRvqMvq AwfMgtb hvl qv| GB `vþvŠt` mvgwqK| kv³-mvg_`mæúbræ`w³ ivB GB AwfMgtb AskMðY Ktib| eq` e`w³ iv mvariYZ wBR Gj vKvþZB Ae`vb Kti cwi evi i t`Lvþkvbv Ktib| GKK cwi evi i th e`w³ KvþRi mUvþb hvb, wZvb Zvi cwi evi þK AvZþq`Rb ev cvov cðZteki nvl jvq tiþL hvb| Kg`f| G AþþKB Gmgq Kg`f vbtq Gj vKvþZB Aj m mgq KvUvb, FY-KR`Kti Ræbhvcb Ktib|

Avgt` i Mþel Yvq t` Lv hvþ`Q th, metþtq teuk cwi gvY cwi evi g½vi mgq FY Kti | G FþYi mþ AþbK Pov| gnrRþbi KvþQB þþZ eva` nb Pievmxiv| KviY, GLvþb mi Kwi -Ami Kwi FY cðvbKvix ms`vi Kvþþg LþB Kg| mviv t`þk Ami Kwi FY cðvbKvix ms`vjv thfvte FY Kvþþg cwi Pvj bv Kti, ØxcPti i wPÍ GK`gB Zvi wecixZ| Avgt` i Zt` t` Lv tMþQ, gvÍ 10.9 kZvsk cwi evi FYcðvbKvix ms`vi m`m`| Pi Gj vKvi teuki fivM RbMY gnrRb, AvZþq`Rbþ` i KvQ t`þK FY, KR`ev avi Kti _vþKb|

g½vi mgq ØxcPivÅþj i AþbK cwi evi i m`m`B KvþRi ms`vþb wBR Pti i evþti hvb| G msL`v PivÅþj i tgVv cwi evi i cðq 68 kZvsk| wBR Gj vKvi KvQvKwQB teuk hvb, KLtþv hvb `þi kni _tj vþZl | cvebv tRjvi ØxcPti i gvþþliv Lþ mntþRB evþti þþZ cvþb, KviY G Gj vKvi thvMvþhvM e`e`v wNgjv, nwiZevUv, Kwj MÅ DctþRjvi PvþþZ AþbK Dbæ | Lþ Kg mgþq gta`B cvebv tRjvi gvþþliv b`xct` XvKv ev Zvi Avkcvþki tRjv _tj vþZ Kg LiþP KvþRi mUvþb þþZ cvþb| Aciw þK, wNgjv DctþRjvi ØxcPti i gvþþliv Bt`Q _vKv mþÉþ XvKv ev Zvi Avkcvþki tRjv _tj vþZ Lþ mntþR þþZ cvþb bv| KviY G Gj vKvi thvMvþhvM e`e`v Lþ GKUv Dbæ bq| Gme Gj vKv t`þK XvKv ev Zvi Avkcvþk þþZ AþbK UvKvcqm LiP nq| ZvQvov mgqI teuk jvþM| AþþKiB GK mþ½ Pvi -civþK UvKv msMð Kivi mvg_`tbB| G KviþY AþbK cwi evi i m`m`B KvþRi mUvþb evþti þþZ cvþb bv| thme cwi evi i m`m`iv evþti KvþR hvq, tmme cwi evi g½vciæZ`mgþq FY cwi þkva Kti Aveiv gv_v Zþj `wvþvi tPóv Kti | Avi thme cwi evi i m`m`iv hvq bv, Zv`i t`þK hviv evþti hvq Zviv AþbK fvþj vfvte g½v tgVkvtej v KiþZ cvþi | g½v cwi w`wZ I Lv`NvUwZ tgVkvtej vq `vþvŠt` `wi` `RbþMvðxi Ræþb GKwU BwZevPK fvþgKv ivþL|

ØxcPti i bviX I g½vi AvvObvq Zv` i mmeR cwi w`wZ

Avgt` i mbvZb mvgwRK KvVtgviv wFZi bviþ` i Aa`b Ae`v Kvþv ARvþv bq| cj`l ZmwŠK GB mgþþRi KvVtgviv wFZi bviXiv Pig GK Amvq Ae`vi wFZi Ræbhvcb Kti | ØxcPti GB AmvqZj

Avtiv Zxe^l 0xcPti 1122w cwiertii lci ckgvjv Rwi^c t^l Lv tMtQ th, D³ cwiervi^u tjvi cãvbtⁱ gta^u brix cwiervicãvb cãq 9 kZvsk| G cwiervi^u tjvi Ae^v metPtq f^lzj l mgm^{vms}Kj | G aibⁱ cwiervi^u tjvtZ Kg^lg tjvtKi msl^vl Kg| GRb^v g^lvi c^lve brixãvb cwiertii lci metPtq tenk| G aibⁱ cwiertii msl^v w^v b^tK w^b ep^x cv^tQ| Gme cwiertii DcvR⁰Kvix tKv^tbv c^ll m^v m^v thgb tB, tZgub Giv mrvq-m^vu^v nxb| cwiervi^u tjvi hZUKzm^vu^v wQj Zv b^v wMt^fej^vxb ntq tMtQ| ZvB Gme cwiertii g^lvi ZxeZv metPtq tenk| Avevi, g^lvi mgq brixiv mvariYZ Kg tL^tq, KL^tbv KL^tbv bv-tL^tq wki l DcvR⁰Kvix^t i tL^tZ t^bl Gi dtj Z^u i^v t^v nmb NtU l Zviv Am^tL ctob| AtbK mgq msmvti SMovi m^vo nq| brix^t i kixi t^v ntq ctob| Zviv Kg^lgZv nmi^tq tdtj b| AtbK mgq t^vg^viv Afv^tei Zvobvq msmvi tdtj Ptj hvb| AtbK c^ll Z^u i^v t^v i^tK Z^u i^v e^vev, AvZ^q t^vbi em^vo t^tK UvKvcqm^v Avbvi Rb^v Pvc m^vo K^tib| cwiertii AnaKv^tki wQbe^v; cwierv^u K^tiz nq| tenki f^vm c^ll i^v gbgvbmKZv fvtj v^uvtK bv| Zviv t^vo^vSi gta^u w^v bhvc^b K^tib| t^v l mS^vbtⁱ mvt^v cãqB SMov-weev^v NtU| 0xcPti i GKwU brixãvb cwiertii Z^v t^vKm w^vnt^vte GLv^tb D^tj t^vKiv ntj v|

bxj divg^vix tR^vji wMg^vji 0xcPie^wmbx AvK^vij gv teMt^vgi eqm 26 Q^b Q^b| w^v bgR^vii K^vR K^ti msmvi Ptj | wZ^vb Atbⁱ em^voNi t^vcv, cwi^vvi-cwi^vOb^vZ^vvi K^vR, avb-P^vj Svov ev cwi^vvi Kivi K^vR, f^vEv-te^v b-w^vcv^vt^vRi t^vl^tZ Nvm l V^vt^vbi K^vR ev w^vov^vbi K^vR K^tib| GQ^vov Atbⁱ em^voZ hL^b K^vR cvb bv, ZL^b b^x t^tK cvⁱ l V^vt^vbi K^vR K^tib| b^x t^tK cvⁱ l D^tEv^v b K^ti Nv^tU w^vep^u K^ti R^vmeK^v w^vbe^vh K^tib| AvK^vij gv AM⁰vqY gv^tm Atbⁱ em^voZ avb cwi^vvi Kivi K^vR K^tib| GQ^vov AM⁰vqY l t^vcl gv^tm Atbⁱ R^vg^tZ t^vcv^vR-imp j w^vl^tbi K^vR l K^tib| Gmgq wZ^vb 15 t^tK 20 w^v b K^vR K^tib| G K^vR K^ti wZ^vb tK^vt^vbv UvK^v cvb bv, w^v t^b t^vo tK^vR P^vj cvb gv^t | Aek^t t^vKD t^vKD P^vj Q^vov 10/20 UvK^v gR^vii l t^bl GK^vRb c^ll i^v t^vl^t GiKg nq bv| gvN-ct^veb gv^tm Zvi nvt^vZ tK^vt^vbv K^vR v^uvtK bv| Gmgq wZ^vb Atbⁱ Ni em^vo t^vcv^vQ^vvi K^vR K^tib| Ni cwi^vvi Kiv eve^v wZ^vb GK^tej^v l^vevi Ges Avav tK^vR t^tK GK tK^vR ch^s-P^vj t^vctq v^uvtKb| t^vP^t gv^tmi t^vkl t^tK t^vek^vl gv^tmi 20 Z^vmi l ch^s-wZ^vb w^vef^vb^vet^vbi f^vEv l V^vt^vbi K^vR K^tib| Gmgq wZ^vb mK^vt^vji l^vevi Ges GK t^tK t^vo tK^vR f^vEv t^vctq v^uvtKb| t^vR^o gv^tm wZ^vb K^vt^vqg G^vvK^vq (g^v f^lEt^vE) gv^tS gta^u K^vR K^tiz hvb| thL^vt^b B^vii avb nq, tmL^vt^b wZ^vb cwi^vl^vP^t i em^voZ B^vii avb cwi^vvi l i^v K^vt^vbi K^vR K^tib| Gmgq wZ^vb t^vej^v l^vevi Ges 30 UvK^v K^ti cãZ^v b gR^vii cvb| gv^tm wZ^vb 15 w^v t^bi g^tZv K^vR K^tiz cv^tib| Av^vp-k^ley gv^tm Zvi tK^vt^vbv K^vR v^uvtK bv| GQ^vov Ab^vv^t mgq w^vR G^vvK^vvi em^vvti wMt^ql gw^vU^vK^vU^vvi K^vR K^tib| AvK^vij gv w^vR G^vvK^vvi evB^ti Av^vcv^tki Mt^gB tenki f^vm mgq K^vR K^tib| GQ^vov X^vK^v tR^vji b^vxbMtⁱ gw^vU^vK^vU^vvi K^vR K^tib| hL^b G^vvK^vq ev cv^kz^vM⁰g K^vR v^uvtK bv, ZL^b wZ^vb b^vxbMtⁱ hvb| GL^vt^b wZ^vb cãZ^v w^v b 40 UvK^v t^tK 100 UvK^v ch^s-Av^q K^tiz cv^tib| Z^te v^uK^v l L^vl q^v Zvi w^vbt^vri enb K^tiz nq| m^viv eQ^ti wZ^vb 50 t^tK 60 w^v b K^vR K^tib X^vK^v b^vxbMtⁱ | Av^vkp-K^vwZ^r gv^tm b^x t^tK cvⁱ l D^vwt^q AvK^vij gv cãZ^v w^v b M^to Av^q K^tib 25 t^tK 30 UvK^v|

AvK^vij gvi eqm hL^b 16 eQⁱ ZL^b Zvi w^vet^q nq| Zvi ci t^tK^b t^vl-K^toi w^vF^zi w^v t^q Zvi R^veb Av^vZ^vem^vZ K^tiQ^b| 18 eQⁱ eq^tm Zvi cãq K^bv mS^vb nq| Zvi ci wZ^vb Av^viv GKwU t^gt^q mS^vb R^bt^v b| K^vD^tK^b t^vej^v cv^vb bv| Av^vtk^vrk^t tK^vt^vbv t^vg^v t^bB| t^v t^tK wZ^vb w^vK^tij w^vg^vU^vvi t^v i em^vij l c^vmbi D^vci w^v t^q t^vnt^u wMt^q Z^teb t^vej^v i t^v Lv t^gt^vij, GZ t^v n^l q^vvi K^viv^tij t^gt^qt^k t^vej^v w^v t^vZ m^vnm nq bv Zvi | t^v t^gt^q w^vt^q AvK^vij gvi msmvi | t^vg^v Av^vij Av^vRR 5 eQⁱ Av^vM AvK^vij gv^tK

tdtj ti tL P tjt tMtQb | GB cUP eQi wZwb wbtRi Avtq mšwb | wbtRi fi Yt cvl Y Pwjt tq hvt"Qb | AvKwj gv th KvR tjt v Kti RweKv wbeñ Ktib, tm KvR tjt vi gRyi wbtq wZwb GK`GB mšó bb | ewmNt i i KvR Ktj tKD gRyi t`q bv, tmUv wZwb gvbZ cvi tjt | k³ ev cw i ktgi KvR Kti | gRyi bv-cvl qvi e`vcviUv gvbZ cvi tjt b | Zviv Lvl qvq Avi Pjt t`q | GUV Ab`vq etj wZwb gtb Ktib | wKŠ`Zvi wKQB Kivi tbt | wKQzej tjt hw` Avi KvR bv-tbq, GB f`tq Pz Kti v`vKb | wZwb KvR Kiv`i i` Kti tQb GKRB cw i wPZ tjt vti gva`tg | tPŠ` eQi eqm t`tK wZwb KvR Ktib | cDg Ae`vq ZvtK tKDB tKvbtv gRyi w` Z bv, Lvl qv w` Z`i ay | eZgvtb tKD tKD Lvl qv | Pjt t`q Ges tKD tKD gRyi | t`q | Zvi evey GLtbtv RweZ | wZwb w` bgRyi i KvR Ktib | Zvi mvgvb` Rvq wQj Zv b`wMf`wej xb ntq tMtQ | AvKwj gv gtb Ktib Zvi hZ``tL-Kó, Gmtei Rb``vqx gj Z b`xfv0b | GB b`xfv0tbi dtj B Zvi evey Ae`v Lvivc ntq tQ | wZwb Rb` wbtqB t`L tQb Afve Avi Afve | wetaq nevi ci wZwb gtb Kti wQj b, GBevi nqZ Zvi Afve``i nte | wKŠ` Zv dtj w |`vqx ZvtK tdtj ti tL P tjt tMtQb, tKvbtv tLvRLei tbb bv |

AvKwj gv hw` tKvbtv wbcqgZ KvRi ms`vb Kitz cvi tZb, Zvntj | wZwb msmvi UvtK tUtb wbtq thtZ cvi tZb | wKŠ` KvRi tP`q KvR Kivi gvb | tenk, th Kvi tY cjt`l gvb | i vB wbcqgZ KvR cvb bv | AvKwj gvi g`Z, g`zv Avtm Avlvp, kteY, fv`ª, Awk`b | KwZK gvtm | Pi t`tK Ab` Gj vKvq hv l qv Avmv Kiv hvq bv Gmgq | Nti ZLb tKvbtv Lvevi v`vK bv | cw i evti i mevB ZLb Avrvti Aa`vnti v`vKb | wZwb etj b, g`zv gvtb Afve | hLb cw i evti i mevB bv-tL tQ v`vK, KvRKg`cvq bv, ZLbKvi tm mgq`KB g`zv etj | AvKwj gvi g`Z, MZ`k eQti i gta` g`zvi gv`v | ZxeZv AtbK tetotQ | thgb`k eQti g`zvi`wqZ; tetotQ, eQti cDg AtaK mgq g`zv Ae`v weivR Kti, Avtm mevi Afve wQj bv, GLb cDg me w`bgRti i NtiB g`zv Ae`v v`vK | 10 eQi Avtm GK Gj vKvq g`zv v`vKtj Ab` Gj vKv fvtj v`vKZ | ZLb Ab` Gj vKvq KvR cvl qv thZ |`k eQi Avtm bv-tL tQ v`vKtj ntZv bv, mevB Af` wKQz ntj | tL tZ cvi Z, Kvi Y tm mgq wetaK Kti Lv``te`i`vg Kg wQj | GLb`vg AtbK tenk | Avtm g`zvi mgq gvb | i mnthwMZv cvl qv thZ, eZgvtb tmB mnthwMZv Avi cvl qv hvq bv | Kvi Y, Gmgq mevi B Afve tjtM v`vK |

g`zvi Kvi tY AvKwj gvi cw i evti i Ae`v tkvPbxq | tKvbtv-tKvbtw`b GKtejv Avevi tKvbtw`b`tejv Lvl qvi Rb` Zvi cw i evti i m`m`iv cDgB Amy`Zvq tftvM | cDgkb`Zv t`Lv t`q |`i ayj eY cw i w`tqB fvZ tL tZ nq | tcvkvK-Avkvti Ae`v v`vK AZ`š-Lvivc | Gmgq tKv`vl teovtZ | thtZ cvi tjt b | AvKwj gvi g`Z, GKwU mgvtR mevi NtiB g`zv Ae`v weivR Kiti tKvbtv mvgwRK m`u`KB v`vK bv | mgvtRi tjt vKt`i thLvtb GtK Atb`i mnvqK nevi K`v, tmLvtb g`zv v`vKtj mnvqK nl qvi cw i etZ`ci`uti 00-msNvZ tetot hvq | g`zvcwZ mgvtRi mšwb`i | tjt Lv cov nq bv | tKD etj bv tZvi mšwb`K`tj cvV | Gmgq Pti i gvb | i mvt` Ab` Gj vKvi m`u`K`ftj v v`vK bv | hLb Pti g`zv v`vK bv Ges dmj nq, ZLb Ab` Gj vKvi tjt vKRb Pti i tjt vKt`i fvtj vevtm, m`šb Kti | wKŠ` g`zvi mgvti wP` Gi wK weci xZ | g`zvi dtj AvZ`qZvi m`u`K`P bó ntq hvq |

AvKwj gvi g`Z, MY`gvb` e`w`ª, awk` tkiY,`vbxq mi Kvti i m`m` | mi Kw i KgRZ`v fvtj v e`envi Ktib bv Gmgq | Zvi g`Z, Pi Gj vKvi tjt vKiv Awk`w`Z Afvex, ZvB awk` tkiY | Ab`vb` m`šwZ tjt vKRb Zvt`i mvt` K`v etj b | Zvt`i KvQ tMtj mnthwMZv cvb bv | tKvbtv mrvh` PvBtj g`v wclw`tq tbb | GbwRI i m`m`iv tZgb Avtmb bv | GbwRI t`tK FY cvl qv hvq bv | Zvi g`Z, Pi Gj vKvi tjt vK Afvex etj GbwRI iv FY t`q bv |

gʷv tgvKvtej vi tKŠkj

AvKvj gv gʷvi mgq th KvR_ t j v Kti b Zv ntj v—

- wBR Gj vKvi evBti Ab` Gj vKvq KvR Ki tZ hvb;
- GKtej v tL tq w` b AwZewnZ Kti b;
- KLtbn KLtbn Avav tCU Lvb;
- Aí gʷj`i Lvevi Lvb;
- fiv I Ab`vb` AvZwq`Rtbi emo t_ tK AtbK mgq ev`Pit` i Rb` Lvevi tPtq Avtbb|

AvKvj gvi gʷZv Avtív AtbK cwíevi AvtQ, hv`i Avq Kivi gʷZv c j`l gvbl tbB| GB cwíevi _ t j vi c`vb ntj b vixiv| Zvív wbtRiv Avq Kti msmvi Pvj vb| GB cwíevi _ t j v gʷvi mgq Lp Amvq ntq cto| ZvívI Atb`i emotZ KvR Kti, b`x t_ tK cv_ i DtEj b Kti msmvi Pvj vb| Gme cwíevti i Kvtiv`v gʷ gti tMtQ, tKD`v gʷ cwí Z`³, tKD Zvj vKc`B| tKvtn tKvtn cwíevti c j` mšvb AvtQ, hv`i eqm tZi / tPŠi eQi ntqtQ| Gme mšvb gv tqi mt_ b`x t_ tK cv_ i | Vtbnvi KvR Kti | gv tK mrvh` Kti | thme tQ t j t g t q i` t j hvevi eqm, Zvív` t j b v` Mtq msmvi mgj vtbnZ mrvqZv Kti |

Dcmsvi

Avkʷ I giv KwZ`Ki gʷv cwíw`wZ I Lv`NvUwzi wPÍ` w`bK c`KwZK` j`h`Mi ʷwZM`Zvi I ci thgb w`fP Kti, tZgwb w`fP Kti Kg`xb cwíw`wZi I ci | |` j`h`Mi ʷwZ hZUKz m`e Kgvtbv thgb`i Kvi, tZgwb` j`h`Mi mgq ʷxcPti i Mwie gvbtli cvtk w`tq mi Kwi - Ami Kwi I e`w`³ ch`q mn`thwMzvi nvZi evovtn`i Kvi | Gme t`j` t` w`tkl Kti vixc`vb cwíevi _ t j vtK AM`waKvi t`qv c`qvRb| gʷvi mgq ʷxcPievixiv thb`v`vweK Rxebhvcb Ki tZ cvtib, tmB w`b`QZvUKz Zvt`i t`qv GKvŠB Ri`wi | Pti i AtbK gvbl mrvh` Pvg bv, KvR Pvg| KvRi w`bg t q Zvív tetP`_ vKtZ Pvg|`v`bxqfvte Zvt`i Rb` Kg`ms`v`bi mpe`v Kiv tMtj Zvt`i mvgwRK w`bivc`v thgb w`w`Z nte, tZgwbfvte gʷvi mgq gvbtZi Rxebhvcb Kivi Awfkvc t_ tKI Zvív gʷ³ ntZ crite| GRb` c`qvRb mi Kwi b`wZ tKŠktj i cwíeZB, cwíeaB Ges cwígvR`B| gʷv w`bim`bi tKŠkj c`v`q`bi t`j` t` w`bK c`f` I c`Z`tekMZ`eikó` Ges tR`Uvi mgZv Abhvq b`wZ w`ba`Yx tKŠkj MhY Kiv Ges Zv ev`evqb Dc`thvMx Kti`xN`Q mvgwqK Kg`w`P Mb`t`Yi gva`tg gʷv w`bim`bi c` t`c` t`bqv GKvŠ-c`qvRb| GKBfvte Pievmt`i c`Z` Ami Kwi ms`v I`vZvms`vi g`btv`thwM AvKI`YI c`qvRb|

gʷ³ g`Ej Kie I Db`qbKgr`Db`qb mgš`tq Kg`fZ| mukte.mandal@gmail.com|